TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiary companies Report and consolidated interim financial information 31 March 2020

Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 31 March 2020, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited for the same period (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the Bank of Thailand's regulations. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the Bank of Thailand's regulations.



Emphasis of Matter

I draw attention to Note 1.4 to the interim consolidated financial statements. The COVID-19 pandemic is continuing to evolve, impacting various businesses and industries and resulting in an economic slowdown and fluctuations in the money market and the capital market. This situation could create uncertainties and may be impacting the operating results and cash flows in the future. The impact cannot be reasonably estimated at this stage. My conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Other Matter

Due to the impact of COVID-19 outbreak situation, the Company has postponed the annual general meeting of the Company's shareholders which results in no resolution for the appointment of the auditor of the Company for the accounting period of 2020 yet. However, the Board of Director of the Company has a resolution to propose to the annual general meeting of the Company's shareholders to appoint me as the auditor of the Company for the accounting period of 2020. I therefore have conducted my review on the interim financial information for first quarter of 2020 which is in compliance with the notification of the Capital Market Supervisory Board (CMSB) No. TorChor. 28/2563 dated 27 March 2020.

Somjai Khunapasut

Janjai Uf J.

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4499

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 12 May 2020

Statement of financial position

As at 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidate		ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	Note	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	
	·	(Unaudited but	(Audited)	(Unaudited but	(Audited)	
		reviewed)		reviewed)		
Assets						
Cash		1,278,087	1,102,557	70	70	
Interbank and money market items - net	4.3, 4.10	51,686,628	45,300,141	5,027	1,098,459	
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	4.4	1,837,888	-	844,048	-	
Derivatives assets	4.5	-	21,907	-	-	
Investments - net	4.6, 4.10	11,577,762	9,363,032	-	836,827	
Investments in subsidiaries and joint venture - net	4.7	826,505	813,602	20,069,144	20,069,135	
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables	4.8, 4.10					
Loans to customers		258,364,922	263,569,157	3,450,000	2,210,000	
Accrued interest receivables and undue interest receivables		1,510,760	1,240,929	-	-	
Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables		259,875,682	264,810,086	3,450,000	2,210,000	
Less: Deferred revenue		(20,491,897)	(20,743,017)	-	-	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	4.9	(11,536,263)	-	(4,485)	-	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	4.9	-	(10,709,365)	-	-	
Less: Allowance for loss on debt restructuring	4.9	-	(7,343)	-	-	
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net		227,847,522	233,350,361	3,445,515	2,210,000	
Properties foreclosed - net		15,768	18,429	-	-	
Investment properties		30,304	30,304	955,266	955,266	
Premises and equipment - net	4.11	2,990,590	2,984,152	804,645	800,379	
Right-of-use assets - net	4.12	1,019,457	-	1,088	-	
Intangible assets - net		300,713	329,460	119,194	124,209	
Deferred tax assets	4.28	1,036,647	1,324,904	161,053	146,763	
Securities and derivatives business receivables - net		1,117,705	1,164,066	-	-	
Dividend receivable from subsidiaries		-	-	-	5,877,944	
Other assets	4.13	1,989,110	2,501,180	189,708	196,712	
Total assets		303,554,686	298,304,095	26,594,758	32,315,764	

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate final	ncial statements
	Note	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
		(Unaudited but	(Audited)	(Unaudited but	(Audited)
		reviewed)		reviewed)	
Liabilities and equity					
Liabilities					
Deposits	4.14	220,628,732	216,084,551	-	-
Interbank and money market items		4,126,107	4,656,133	8,000	-
Liabilities payable on demand		251,988	306,867	-	-
Derivatives liabilities	4.5	41,558	-	-	-
Debts issued and borrowings	4.15	23,626,919	25,016,919	370,000	6,300,000
Lease liabilities	4.16	947,327	-	1,091	-
Provisions	4.17	1,561,510	1,485,868	274,200	265,897
Securities and derivatives business payables - net		804,903	820,545	-	-
Accrued interest payable		1,143,347	1,005,621	144	17,045
Income tax payable		1,002,229	911,330	41,030	9,380
Other liabilities	4.18	8,285,401	8,820,147	1,469,981	1,449,497
Total liabilities		262,420,021	259,107,981	2,164,446	8,041,819

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements	
	Note	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	
	-	(Unaudited but	(Audited)	(Unaudited but	(Audited)	
		reviewed)		reviewed)		
Equity						
Share capital						
Registered						
33,858 preference shares of Baht 10 each		339	339	339	339	
800,669,437 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		8,006,694	8,006,694	8,006,694	8,006,694	
		8,007,033	8,007,033	8,007,033	8,007,033	
Issued and paid-up						
9,859 preference shares of Baht 10 each		99	99	99	99	
800,645,624 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		8,006,456	8,006,456	8,006,456	8,006,456	
		8,006,555	8,006,555	8,006,555	8,006,555	
Share premium				8 8		
Share premium on preference shares		-	1-1	87	87	
Share premium on ordinary shares		1,018,408	1,018,408	7,031,436	7,031,436	
		1,018,408	1,018,408	7,031,523	7,031,523	
Other components of equity		1,853,858	1,810,936	306,136	348,081	
Retained earnings						
Appropriated-statutory reserve		801,000	801,000	801,000	801,000	
Unappropriated		29,451,622	27,556,084	8,285,098	8,086,786	
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company		41,131,443	39,192,983	24,430,312	24,273,945	
Non-controlling interest of the subsidiaries		3,222	3,131	121	(4)	
Total equity		41,134,665	39,196,114	24,430,312	24,273,945	
Total liabilities and equity		303,554,686	298,304,095	26,594,758	32,315,764	
					A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Mr. Suthas Ruangmanamongkol

(Group Chief Executive)

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นองก กิลโก๊ฟแบนเซียลารุ๊ป จำกัด (มหายน) NSCO Financial Group Public Company Limited Mr. Sakchai Peechapat

(Chief Operating Officer)

TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		•	•	•	•
		Consolidated finan	Consolidated financial statements		l statements
	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Profit or loss:					_
Interest income	4.20	4,552,915	4,389,632	14,990	17,489
Interest expenses	4.21	(1,095,023)	(1,287,176)	(9,221)	(13,419)
Net interest income		3,457,892	3,102,456	5,769	4,070
Fee and service income		1,476,251	1,459,994	-	-
Fee and service expenses		(78,445)	(61,009)	(3,248)	(4,071)
Net fee and service income	4.22	1,397,806	1,398,985	(3,248)	(4,071)
Net gains (losses) on financial instruments measured					
at fair value through profit or loss	4.23	(87,273)	-	7,221	-
Net losses on trading and foreign exchange transactions		-	(27,930)	-	(17,132)
Net gains on investments	4.24	1,650	4,440	-	-
Share of profit (loss) from investment accounted					
for under equity method	4.7	15,507	(37,200)	-	-
Dividend income		31,361	32,395	-	-
Penalty fee income from loans		63,512	78,467	-	-
Intercompany supporting fee income	4.31	-	-	537,417	574,004
Other operating income	4.25	31,510	35,664	20,720	20,821
Total operating income		4,911,965	4,587,277	567,879	577,692
Operating expenses					
Employee expenses		1,339,017	1,671,094	196,884	286,795
Directors' remuneration		4,080	4,340	4,080	4,340
Premises and equipment expenses		321,470	306,932	153,309	146,409
Taxes and duties		78,610	74,556	2,203	2,229
Other operating expenses	4.26	251,653	259,775	16,319	23,244
Total operating expenses		1,994,830	2,316,697	372,795	463,017
Bad debts, doubtful accounts and impairment losses		-	108,208	-	-
Expected credit losses	4.27	1,073,349	-	4,488	-
Profit from operations before income tax expenses		1,843,786	2,162,372	190,596	114,675
Income tax expenses	4.28	357,619	430,898	34,267	19,052
Profit for the period		1,486,167	1,731,474	156,329	95,623

Statement of comprehensive income (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated finance		Separate financia	•	
	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Other comprehensive income:	4.29		-			
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods						
Gain on valuation in investments in debt instruments measured						
at fair value through other comprehensive income		13,198	-	-	-	
Gains on valuation in available-for-sale investments		-	85,040	-	73,665	
Share of other comprehensive income of joint venture:						
Cash flow hedges of joint venture	4.7	(2,602)	749	-	-	
Income tax effects		(2,641)	(17,008)	-	(14,733)	
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax		7,955	68,781	-	58,932	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods						
Actuarial gains		-	-	-	14,278	
Income tax effects		-	-	-	(2,856)	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax		-	-	-	11,422	
Other comprehensive income for the period		7,955	68,781	-	70,354	
Total comprehensive income for the period		1,494,122	1,800,255	156,329	165,977	
Profits attributable to						
Equity holders of the Company	4.30	1,486,067	1,729,598	156,329	95,623	
Non-controlling interests		100	1,876			
		1,486,167	1,731,474			
Total comprehensive income attributable to						
Equity holders of the Company		1,494,022	1,798,379	156,329	165,977	
Non-controlling interests		100	1,876		,-	
S .		1,494,122	1,800,255			
Earnings per share of equity holders of the Company						
Basic earnings per share (Baht per share)	4.30	1.86	2.16	0.20	0.12	

TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Cash flow statement

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finan	Consolidated financial statements		l statements
	-	2019	Separate financia	
Ocal Harry from a constitute and builting	2020	2019	2020	2019
Cash flows from operating activities	1 040 700	0.400.070	100 500	444.075
Profit from operations before income tax	1,843,786	2,162,372	190,596	114,675
Adjustments to reconcile profit from operations before income tax				
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities				
Depreciation and amortisation	163,240	94,916	32,008	37,938
Expected credit losses on loans to customers and accrued interest recivables	1,491,554	-	4,485	-
Expected credit losses on investments in debt instruments	3,095	-	-	=
Expected credit losses on interbank and money market items	707	-	3	-
Expected credit losses on committed credit line and financial guarantees	845	-	-	-
Bad debts and doubtful accounts	-	549,255	-	-
Share of profit (loss) from investment accounted for under equity method	(15,507)	37,200	-	-
Reversal allowance for impairment of investments	-	(2,151)	-	-
Reversal of allowance for impairment of properties foreclosed	(59)	(10,970)	-	-
(Gains) losses on disposal of investments in securities	550	(2,362)	-	-
Unrealised (gains) losses on foreign exchange transactions				
and trading derivatives	(88,855)	24,881	(67,010)	17,132
Losses on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	150,974	-	59,789	=
(Gains) losses on disposal of equipment and intangible assets	1,134	(367)	-	189
Losses on written-off of equipment and intangible assets	739	294	248	-
Gains on disposal of properties foreclosed	(6,242)	(18,673)	-	-
Employee benefit expenses	82,716	241,438	9,303	55,062
(Increase) decrease in accrued income	228,320	(8,748)	(6,616)	322
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses	(94,201)	287,088	81,456	141,023
Net interest income	(3,457,892)	(3,102,456)	(5,769)	(4,070)
Dividend income	(31,361)	(32,395)	-	=
Cash received on interest income	4,171,695	4,327,430	15,135	17,248
Cash paid on interest expenses	(830,092)	(736,668)	(26,116)	(22,236)
Cash received on dividend income	29,511	30,595	5,877,944	5,258,642
Cash paid on income tax	(92,904)	(75,173)	(16,868)	(18,196)
Profit from operating activities before changes			(-,,	(-,,
in operating assets and liabilities	3,551,753	3,765,506	6,148,588	5,597,729
Operating assets (increase) decrease	0,001,700	0,7 00,000	3, 1.13,000	0,007,720
Interbank and money market items - net	(6,391,348)	5,345,317	1,093,284	28,230
Loans to customers	3,940,611	(2,192,202)	(1,240,000)	(270,000)
Securities and derivatives business receivables	46,361	(1,067,650)	(1,270,000)	(270,000)
Receivables from clearing house	·	108,743	-	-
·	(93,852)	•	-	-
Properties foreclosed	430,920	472,819	-	0.400
Other assets	42,710	58,931	13,619	8,483

TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Cash flow statement (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)					
Deposits	4,544,181	6,875,483	-	-	
Interbank and money market items	(530,026)	(97,629)	8,000	-	
Liabilities payable on demand	(54,879)	72,347	-	-	
Securities and derivatives business payables	(15,642)	326,982	-	-	
Short-term debts issued and borrowings	(3,610,000)	(5,255,000)	(5,930,000)	(5,255,000)	
Payable to clearing house	61,529	632,558	-	-	
Provision for long-term employee benefits	(7,919)	(3,190)	(1,000)	(974)	
Other liabilities	(132,684)	(476,482)	(60,973)	(103,015)	
Net cash flows from operating activities	1,781,715	8,566,533	31,518	5,453	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Cash paid for purchase of investments in securities held for investment	(15,735,088)	(3,128,638)	-	-	
Cash received from disposal of investments in securities					
held for investment	12,055,397	4,802,573	-	-	
Cash paid for purchase of equipment	(65,609)	(65,807)	(25,065)	(10,762)	
Cash paid for purchase of intangible assets	(7,944)	(7,281)	(6,372)	(743)	
Cash received from disposal of equipment	15	612	-	6,017	
Cash received from disposal of intangible assets	-	-	-	35	
Cash paid for acquisition of a subsidiary	(8)	-	(8)	-	
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(3,753,237)	1,601,459	(31,445)	(5,453)	
Cash flows from financing activities					
Cash received from issuance of long-term debentures	2,220,000	2,400,000	-	-	
Cash paid for redemption of long-term debentures	-	(12,400,000)	-	-	
Cash paid for lease liabilities	(72,948)	-	(73)	-	
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	2,147,052	(10,000,000)	(73)	-	
Net increase in cash	175,530	167,992	-	-	
Cash at beginning of the period	1,102,557	1,191,800	70	70	
Cash at end of the period	1,278,087	1,359,792	70	70	
	-	-	-	-	
Supplemental cah flows information					
Non-cash transactions					
Right-of-use assets	42,412	-	-	-	

TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in equity

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					Equity	attributable to equity h	nolders of the Compar	ny						
						Other compone	nts of equity							
					Surplus			Adjustment from						
					on changes in value			business						
					of investments in debt			combination					Equity	
				Deficit on	instruments measured		Share of other	of entities under				Total equity	attributable	
				changes in value of	at fair value through	Surplus on	comprehensive	common control	Total other			attributable to	to non-controlling	
	Issued an	nd paid-up	Share premium on	available-for-sale	other comprehensive	revaluation	income of	under holding	components	Retained	d earnings	equity holders of	interests of	
	Preference shares	Ordinary shares	ordinary shares	investments	income	of assets	joint venture	restructuring plan	of equity	Appropriated	Unappropriated	the Company	the subsidiaries	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2019	99	8,006,456	1,018,408	(91,062)	-	1,164,360	1,260	679,266	1,753,824	801,000	26,116,740	37,696,527	132,929	37,829,456
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,729,598	1,729,598	1,876	1,731,474
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	68,032	-	-	749	-	68,781	-	-	68,781	-	68,781
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	68,032	-	-	749	-	68,781	-	1,729,598	1,798,379	1,876	1,800,255
Transfer surplus on revaluation of assets														
to retained earnings	-	-	-	-	-	(897)	-	-	(897)	-	1,091	194	-	194
Decrease in non-controlling interests														
of the subsidairies													(99)	(99)
Balance as at 31 March 2019	99	8,006,456	1,018,408	(23,030)		1,163,463	2,009	679,266	1,821,708	801,000	27,847,429	39,495,100	134,706	39,629,806
Balance as at 1 January 2020	99	8,006,456	1,018,408	(31,644)	_	1,160,712	2,602	679,266	1,810,936	801,000	27,556,084	39,192,983	3,131	39,196,114
Cumulative effect due to the adoption of	-	2,222,122	1,010,100	(01,011)		.,,	_,	5.5,=55	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,,,	,,	2,121	,,
new financial reporting standards (Note 2)	-	-	-	35,873	-	-	-	-	35,873	-	408,369	444,242	-	444,242
Reclassification	-	-	-	(4,229)	4,229	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Balance as at 1 Jauary 2020 - as restated	99	8,006,456	1,018,408		4,229	1,160,712	2,602	679,266	1,846,809	801,000	27,964,453	39,637,225	3,131	39,640,356
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,486,067	1,486,067	100	1,486,167
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	10,557	-	(2,602)	-	7,955	-	-	7,955	-	7,955
Total comprehensive income for the preiod	-	-	-	-	10,557		(2,602)	-	7,955	-	1,486,067	1,494,022	100	1,494,122
Transfer surplus on revaluation of assets														
to retained earnings	=	-	=	=	-	(906)	-	-	(906)	-	1,102	196	-	196
Decrease in non-controlling interests														
of the subsidairies													(9)	(9)
Balance as at 31 March 2020	99	8,006,456	1,018,408		14,786	1,159,806		679,266	1,853,858	801,000	29,451,622	41,131,443	3,222	41,134,665

TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in equity (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					Oth	ner components of equ	ity			
					Surplus on					
	Issued and	l paid-up	Share p	remium	changes in value of	Surplus on	Total other			
	Preference	Ordinary	Preference	Ordinary	available-for-sale	revaluation of	components	Retained	earnings	
	shares	shares	shares	shares	investments	assets	of equity	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2019	99	8,006,456	87	7,031,436	(49,621)	306,925	257,304	801,000	7,482,643	23,579,025
Profit for the period	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95,623	95,623
Other comprehensive income for the period	=	-	-	-	58,932	-	58,932	-	11,422	70,354
Total comprehensive income for the period	=	=	-	-	58,932	-	58,932	=	107,045	165,977
Transfer surplus on revaluation of assets to retained earnings	-	-	-	-	-	(155)	(155)	=	195	40
Balance as at 31 March 2019	99	8,006,456	87	7,031,436	9,311	306,770	316,081	801,000	7,589,883	23,745,042
Balance as at 1 January 2020	99	8,006,456	87	7,031,436	41,787	306,294	348,081	801,000	8,086,786	24,273,945
Cumulative effect due to the adoption of new financial reporting										
standards (Note 2)		=			(41,787)		(41,787)	=	41,787	
Balance as at 1 January 2020 - as restated	99	8,006,456	87	7,031,436	-	306,294	306,294	801,000	8,128,573	24,273,945
Profit for the period	=	=	-	=	-	-	-	=	156,329	156,329
Other comprehensive income for the period	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	156,329	156,329
Transfer surplus on revaluation of assets to retained earnings		=_	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		(158)	(158)		196	38
Balance as at 31 March 2020	99	8,006,456	87	7,031,436		306,136	306,136	801,000	8,285,098	24,430,312

TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020

1. Basis for preparation and presentation of financial statements and significant accounting policies

1.1 Basis for preparation of interim financial information

This interim financial information is prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial information. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements, and in accordance with the regulations of the Bank of Thailand ("BOT"), and their presentation has been made in compliance with the BOT's Notification No. Sor Nor Sor. 21/2561 regarding "Preparation and Announcement of Financial Statements of Commercial Banks and Parent Companies of Financial Holding Groups", dated 31 October 2018, which has become effective for the financial statements for the year 2020.

The interim financial information is intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, it focuses on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. This interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial information in Thai language is the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial information in English language has been translated from the Thai language interim financial information.

1.2 Basis of interim consolidation

The basis of interim consolidation is the same as that for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019. During the period, there was no change in the composition of the subsidiaries.

1.3 The separate financial statements

The Company prepares the separate financial statements which present investments in subsidiaries and joint venture under the cost method.

1.4 Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic

The Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic is continuing to evolve, impacting various businesses and industries and resulting in an economic slowdown and fluctuations in the money market and the capital market. This situation could crease uncertainties and may be impacting the operating results and cash flows in the future. However, the impact cannot be reasonably estimated at this stage. The Group's management has continuously monitored ongoing developments and assessed the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets, provisions and contingent liabilities, and has used estimates and judgement in various matters in order to continuously assess the impact as the situation evolves.

1.5 New financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Group has adopted the revised (revised 2019) and new financial reporting standards and interpretations which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2020. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards. However, the new standards involve changes to key principles, which are summarised below:

Financial reporting standards related to financial instruments

A set of TFRSs related to financial instruments consists of five accounting standards and interpretations, as follows:

Financial reporting standards:

TFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures

TFRS 9 Financial Instruments

Accounting standard:

TAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation

Financial Reporting Standard Interpretations:

TFRIC 16 Hedges of a Net Investment in a Foreign Operation

TFRIC 19 Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments

These TFRSs related to financial instruments make stipulations relating to the classification of financial instruments and their measurement at fair value or amortised cost (taking into account the type of instrument, the characteristics of the contractual cash flows and the Company's business model), calculation of impairment using the expected credit loss method, and hedge accounting. These include stipulations regarding the presentation and disclosure of financial instruments.

The impact of the adoption of these standards on the Group's financial statements is as follows:

Classification and measurement of financial assets

The Group classifies its financial assets and financial liabilities in accordance with the business model and management of the Group's assets and liabilities based on the characteristics of the contractual cash flows of financial assets and the facts and circumstances as of the date these financial reporting standards were initially adopted.

- Classification and measurement of investments in equity instruments of non-listed companies: The Group measures investments in equity instruments of non-listed companies at fair value and classifies the investments as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.
- Classification and measurement of investments in available-for-sale equity securities of listed companies measured at fair value through other comprehensive income: The Group has decided to classify these investments as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss. The cumulative gains (or losses) on changes in the value of reclassified available-for-sale investments that were previously presented in other comprehensive income is to be reclassified to retained earnings.

Classification of financial liabilities

The adoption of these standards does not have an impact on the classification of financial liabilities. The Group continues to classify and measure its financial liabilities at amortised cost.

Impairment of financial assets

This TFRS requires entities to estimate allowance for expected credit losses in place of the incurred losses recognised under the previous accounting policy. It requires that impairment loss be recognised using the Expected Credit Loss Model for all financial assets that are debt instruments and not measured at fair value through profit or loss, including for undrawn commitments and financial guarantees, and it is not necessary for a credit-impaired event to have occurred prior to the recognition. The Group adopts the General Approach to determine expected credit losses of financial assets e.g. loans to customers, loans to financial institutions and investments in debt instruments.

Practice during transitional period

The Group adopted these financial reporting standards which the cumulative effect is recognised as an adjustment to the retained earnings or other components of equity as at 1 January 2020, and the comparative information was not restated. Therefore, the presentation of the 2019 figures cannot be compared with the financial statements for the year 2020.

The cumulative effect of the change is described in Note 2 to the interim financial statements.

TFRS 16 Leases

TFRS 16 supersedes TAS 17 Leases together with related Interpretations. The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases, and requires a lessee to recognise assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is low value.

Accounting by lessors under TFRS 16 is substantially unchanged from TAS 17. Lessors will continue to classify leases as either operating or finance leases.

The Group adopted these financial reporting standards using the modified retrospective method of initial adoption of which the cumulative effect is recognised as an adjustment to the retained earnings as at 1 January 2020 (if any), and the comparative information was not restated.

The cumulative effect of the change is described in Note 2 to the interim financial statements.

Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures for Entities Providing Assistance to Debtors Impacted by Situations That Affect the Thai Economy

The Federation of Accounting Professions announced Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures for Entities Providing Assistance to Debtors Impacted by Situations That Affect the Thai Economy. Its objectives are to provide temporary relief measures solely for entities providing assistance to debtors impacted by the situations that affect the Thai economy, such as COVID-19, economic conditions, trade wars and drought, and to provide an alternative for all entities providing assistance to debtors in accordance with measures to assist debtors specified in the circular of the BOT No. BOT.RPD.(23)C. 276/2563 "Guidelines on providing assistance to debtors impacted by situations that affect the Thai economy" and the circular of the BOT No. BOT.RPD.(01)C. 380/2563 "Measures to provide additional assistance to debtors during the COVID-19 situation" or any other measures announced by the BOT. Such entities include credit card businesses, businesses providing loans secured against vehicle registrations without collateral, personal loan businesses under the supervision of the BOT and certain entities not under the supervision of the BOT, such as leasing, hire-purchase, motorcycle hire-purchase and factoring businesses. Entities providing assistance to debtors in accordance with the BOT's measures and electing to apply this Accounting Guidance have to apply all temporary relief measures in this guidance.

On 22 April 2020, the Accounting Guidance was announced in the Royal Gazette and it is effective for entities providing assistance to debtors impacted by the aforementioned situations during the period from 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2021, considering the following guidelines.

- Debtors who were not yet non-performing (Stage 1 or Stage 2) on or after 1 January 2020
- Debtors who became non-performing (Stage 3) on or after 1 January 2019, unless the entity is able to prove that the debtors becoming non-performing before 1 January 2019 are non-performing loans affected by the economic conditions

The Group has entered into the scheme to provide assistance to affected debtors in accordance with the BOT's guideline. For the debtors who meet the conditions under the temporary relief measures, the Accounting Guidance can be applied as follows:

- (1) For the provision of assistance to loans that are not yet non-performing (Non-NPL), the Group classifies them as loans with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing or Stage 1), provided that analysis of its status and business shows that the debtor is able to comply with the debt restructuring agreement without compliance monitoring and the debt restructuring is considered a pre-emptive debt restructuring rather than a troubled debt restructuring, and classification of the debtor remains at the same stage as before.
- (2) For the provision of assistance to non-performing loans (NPL), the Group classifies them as performing loans if the debtor is able to make payment in accordance with the debt restructuring agreement for 3 months or 3 installments consecutively, whichever is the longer period.
- (3) Additional working capital loans provided to a debtor in order to increase liquidity and enable the debtor to continue its business operations during the debt restructuring are classified by account level if the debtor has cash flows to support repayment or if, considering other factors, the debtor has the ability to pay the debt.
- (4) The guidelines of the BOT relating to assessment of whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk are applied to assess whether a debtor is moving to Stage 2.
- (5) Expected credit losses are determined based on the outstanding balance of the drawn down portion only.

- (6) If the debt restructuring causes the existing effective interest rate to no longer reflect the estimated cash inflows from the loan, the Group applies a newly calculated effective interest rate to determine the present value of loans that have been restructured and recognises interest income on the basis of this new effective interest rate during the grace period, or in accordance with the BOT's new guidelines if there are changes.
- (7) In cases where a general approach is used in determining expected credit losses, consideration is given to placing less weight on forward-looking information that is the result of the temporary crisis than on information reflecting ability of debt payment from historical experience.

As at 31 March 2020, the Group has entered into the scheme to provide assistance to affected debtors. However, no debtors have been applied with the procedures in accordance with the Accounting Guidance as mentioned above.

Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures for Accounting Alternatives in Response to the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic

The Federation of Accounting Professions announced Accounting Guidance on Temporary Relief Measures for Accounting Alternatives in Response to the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic. Its objectives are to alleviate some of the impact of applying certain financial reporting standards, and to provide clarification about accounting treatments during the period of uncertainty relating to this situation.

On 22 April 2020, the Accounting Guidance was announced in the Royal Gazette and it is effective for the financial statements prepared for reporting periods ending between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2020.

The Group has elected to apply the following temporary relief measures on accounting alternatives:

- To measure the fair value as at 31 March 2020 of investments in unquoted equity instruments using the fair value as at 1 January 2020.
- Not to account for any reduction in lease payments by lessors resulting from the COVID-19 situation as a lease modification, with the lease liabilities that come due in each period reduced in proportion to the reduction and depreciation of right-of-use assets and interest on lease liabilities recognised in each period reversed in proportion to the reduction, with any differences then recognised in profit or loss.

1.6 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial information is prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019 except for the changes in the accounting policies which became effective on 1 January 2020, as follows:

1.6.1 Classification and measurement

Financial assets that are debt instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss, fair value through other comprehensive income, or amortised cost. Classification is driven by the Group's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flows characteristics of the financial assets.

Financial assets that are equity instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial liabilities are classified and measured at amortised cost.

1.6.2 Revenue recognition

a) Interest income and discounts on loans to customers

Since 1 January 2020 the Group has recognised interest on loans on an accrual basis, using the effective interest rate method, applied to the outstanding principal amount, without ceasing revenue recognition. If loans to customers are later credit-impaired, the Group recognises interest income using the effective interest rate method applied to the net carrying value of the loan (the loan amount minus allowance for expected credit losses). Before 1 January 2020, the Group had a policy to stop accruing interest income for corporate loans on which interest payments had been defaulted for more than one month and for other loan accounts that were overdue for more than three months, and then reverse already recorded accrued interest from the accounts. Interest income was then recognised on a cash basis.

b) Gains (losses) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss Gains (losses) on securities and derivatives trades are recognised as income (expenses) on the transaction dates. Changes in the fair value are recorded in profit or loss.

1.6.3 Investments in securities

Since 1 January 2020 the Group has classified investments in securities as investments in securities measured at fair value through profit or loss, investments in securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or as investments in securities measured at amortised cost.

Investments in securities measured at fair value through profit or loss

Investments in debt instruments and investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss are initially recognised at their fair value.

After initial recognition, gains or losses from changes in fair value are recognised in profit or loss.

Investments in securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

Investments in debt instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income are initially recognised at their fair value.

After initial recognition, gains or losses from changes in fair value are presented as a separate item in other comprehensive income, with gains or losses from changes in the accumulated fair value of investments in debt instruments recognised as net gains (losses) on investments in profit or loss upon the disposal of investments.

At the end of reporting period, investments in debt instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income are presented in the statement of financial position at fair value net of allowance for expected credit losses (if any).

Investments in securities measured at amortised cost

Investments in debt investments measured at amortised cost are initially recognised at fair value.

At the end of reporting period, investments in debt instruments measured at amortised cost are presented in the statement of financial position at amortised cost net of allowance for expected credit losses (if any).

Revenue from investments and disposals of investments

Gains or losses on disposals of investments are recognised in profit or loss on the transaction date.

Changes in classification of investments in debt instruments

When there are changes in the Group's business model for management of financial assets, the Group has to reclassify investments in debt instruments and adjust the value of these investments to their fair value on the reclassification date. Differences between the book value and fair value of investments in debt instruments on the reclassification date are recorded in profit or loss or other comprehensive income, depending on the classification of the investment.

1.6.4 Loans to customers

Loans to customers are stated at the principal balances, excluding accrued interest receivables. Unrecognised deferred revenue/discounts on loans to customers are presented as deductions from loans to customers.

Hire purchase and finance lease receivables are stated at the outstanding contract value, net of the remaining balance of deferred revenue. Deferred revenue is stated net of commissions and direct expenses incurred at the initiation of hire purchase contracts and advances received from finance lease receivables.

1.6.5 Investments in receivables purchased or transferred in

Investments in receivables purchased or transferred in are classified as held-to-maturity financial assets, and initially recognised at acquisition cost. At the end of the period these investments are presented in the statement of financial position at amortised cost net of allowance for expected credit losses (if any).

If the receivable enters into a troubled debt restructuring agreement, the investment is transferred to loans to customers at fair value, which is based on the outstanding balance of the receivable net of allowance for expected credit loss as at the transfer date or the date of restructuring.

1.6.6 Allowance for expected credit losses

The Group uses general principles to calculate expected credit losses on financial assets, such as deposits at financial institutions, investments in debt instruments measured at amortised cost, investments in debt instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, loans to customers and accrued interest receivables and committed credit lines and financial guarantees.

The Group classifies financial assets with no credit impairment since initial purchase or acquisition into three groups (Three-stage approach) in order to measure the expected credit losses, with the classification of the financial assets determined on the basis of the change in credit quality since the initial transaction date, as follows:

Group 1: Financial assets with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing)

For financial assets with no significant increase in credit risk since the initial recognition date, the Group measures allowance for expected credit losses equal to the 12-month expected credit losses.

Group 2: Financial assets with significant increases in credit risk (Under-performing)

For financial assets with significant increases in credit risk since the initial recognition date but that are not credit-impaired, the Group recognises the expected credit losses over the expected lifetime of the financial instrument.

Group 3: Financial assets that are credit-impaired (Non-performing)

For financial assets that are considered to be credit-impaired, the Group recognises the expected credit losses over the expected lifetime of the asset.

At the end of each reporting period the Group evaluates whether the credit risk of financial assets has increased significantly since the initial recognition date, by comparing the risk of default on the financial asset as at reporting date with the risk of default as at the initial recognition date. The Group may use internal quantitative or qualitative bases and forward-looking information as a basis for assessing a decrease in credit quality, such as debtors overdue for more than 30 days. Evaluations of whether credit risk has increased significantly since the initial recognition date may be conducted individually or collectively, for groups of financial assets.

Loans to customers are considered to be credit-impaired when one or more events occurs affecting the estimated future contractual cash flows. Evidence that loans are credit-impaired includes being overdue for more than 90 days or indicators that debtors are facing significant financial difficulties, breaches of contract, the legal status, renegotiation of terms of repayment or debt restructuring.

In subsequent periods, if the credit quality of financial assets improves and it is assessed that the significant increase in credit risk from the initial recognition date that was assessed in the previous period no longer exists, the Group changes from recognising expected credit losses over the expected lifetime to recognising them within the next 12 months.

When the terms of repayment of a loan to customer are renegotiated or the terms of the contractual cash flow are modified because the debtor is in financial difficulty, the loan is considered to be a financial asset with a significant increase in credit risk or credit-impaired, unless there is evidence that the risk that contractual cash flows will not be recoverable has decreased significantly and there are no indicators of impairment.

Expected credit loss is the probability-weighted estimate of expected credit losses over the lifetime of a financial instrument, taking into account the present value of all cash flows that are expected not to be recoverable. This is determined with reference to historical loss experience data grouped by asset on the basis of shared credit risk characteristics, taking into account type of loan, type of collateral, months on books, and other relevant factors, adjusted for current observable data, as well as forward-looking information that is supportable and reasonable, provided it can be shown to be statistically related. It also involves the appropriate exercise of judgement to estimate the amount of expected credit losses, using current macroeconomic data and macroeconomic forecasts. The Group determines both current and future economic scenarios, and probability-weights each scenario (base scenario, upturn scenario, downturn scenario and stress scenario) for the purpose of calculating expected credit losses. Use of forward-looking data increases the degree of judgement required in evaluating how relevant current macroeconomic changes affect expected credit losses. However, the Group has established a process to review and monitor the methodologies, assumptions and forward-looking macroeconomics scenarios on a regular basis. In addition, expected credit losses also include a management overlay.

The increase (decrease) in an allowance for expected credit losses is recognised as an expense in profit or loss in the statement of comprehensive income. The Group has a policy to write-off receivables when they are identified as bed debts.

For financial assets that are credit-impaired upon initial acquisition (investments in receivables purchased or transferred in), the Group measures allowance for expected credit losses at an amount equal to the outstanding receivable balance because it does not expect to receive cash flows from these receivables.

1.6.7 Financial assets with modifications of terms/Debt restructuring

When a financial asset's terms of repayment are renegotiated or modified, or debt is restructured, or an existing financial asset is replaced with a new financial asset because a debtor is having financial difficulties, the Group assesses whether to derecognise the financial asset and measures the expected credit losses, as follows:

- If the modification of terms does not result in derecognition of the financial asset, the Group calculates the gross book value of the new financial asset based on the present value of the new or modified cash flows, discounted using the original effective interest rate of the financial asset, and recognises a gain or loss on modification of terms in profit or loss.
- If the modification of terms results in derecognition of the financial asset, the fair value of the new financial asset is the latest cash flows of the original financial asset as at the date of derecognition. The difference between the book value and the fair value of the financial asset is recognised in profit or loss.

If the debt restructuring does not meet the criteria for derecognition, the debtor continues to be classified as financial asset with a significant increase in credit risk (Stage 2) or as a financial asset that is credit-impaired (Stage 3) unless the debtor has been able to make payment in accordance with the debt restructuring agreement for not less than 12 months counting from the restructuring date. At that point, it can be reclassified as a financial asset with no significant increase in credit risk (Stage 1).

1.6.8 Leases

Right-of-use assets

The Group recognises right-of-use assets at the commencement date of the lease. Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities recognised through initial measurement, initial direct costs incurred, and lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received.

Unless the Group is reasonably certain that it will obtain ownership of the leased asset at the end of the lease term, the recognised right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis from the commencement date of the lease to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term.

Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of the lease, the Group recognises lease liabilities measured at the present value of the lease payments to be made over the lease term, discounted by the interest rate implicit in the lease or the Group's incremental borrowing rate. After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a modification or reassessment.

Short-term leases and Leases of low-value assets

Payments under leases that, have a lease term of 12 months or less at the commencement date, or are leases of low-value assets, are recognised as expenses on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.7 Significant accounting judgements and estimates

The interim financial information is prepared using subjective judgements and estimates as same as those used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, except for the changes in judgements and estimates related to the following matters that became effective on 1 January 2020.

1.7.1 Allowance for expected credit losses on hire purchase receivables

The management is required to use judgement in estimating the allowance for expected credit losses on hire purchase receivables. The estimation relies on a complex model, a dataset of assumptions, model development and assessments related to the increase in credit risk, as well as the selection of forward-looking information, which involves a large number of variables. Therefore, actual results could differ from these estimates.

2. Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies due to the adoption of new financial reporting standards

As described in Note 1.5 to the interim consolidated financial statements, during the current period, the Group has adopted financial reporting standards related to financial instruments and TFRS 16. The cumulative effect of initially applying these standards is recognised as an adjustment to retained earnings as at 1 January 2020. Therefore, the comparative information was not restated.

The amounts of adjustments affecting the statements of financial position as at 1 January 2020 from changes in accounting policies due to the adoption of these standards are presented as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

		The imp	eacts of	
		Financial		
		reporting		
		standards		
		related to		
	31 December	financial		1 January
	2019	instruments	TFRS 16	2020
Statement of financial position				
Assets				
Financial instruments measured at				
fair value through profit or loss	-	1,921	-	1,921
Investments - net	9,363	(1,366)	-	7,997
Right-of-use assets	-	-	1,062	1,062
Deferred tax assets	1,325	(111)	-	1,214
Other assets	2,501	-	(78)	2,423
Liabilities				
Lease liabilities	-	-	984	984
Equity				
Other components of equity	1,811	36	-	1,847
Retained earnings - unappropriated	27,556	408	-	27,964

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separate financial statements							
		Financial						
		reporting						
		standards						
		related to						
	31 December	financial		1 January				
	2019	instruments	TFRS 16	2020				
Statement of financial position								
Assets								
Financial instruments measured at								
fair value through profit or loss	-	837	-	837				
Investments - net	837	(837)	-	-				
Right-of-use assets	-	-	1	1				
Liabilities								
Lease liabilities	-	-	1	1				
Equity								
Other components of equity	348	(42)	-	306				
Retained earnings - unappropriated	8,087	42	-	8,129				

2.1 Financial instruments

Details of the impact on equity as at 1 January 2020 due to the adoption of financial reporting standards related to financial instruments are presented as follows:

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial	financial
_	statements	statements
Other components of equity		
Classification of investments in available-for-sale equity		
securities as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	45	(53)
Less: Income tax effects	(9)	11
Impacts on other components of equity due to the adoption of		
financial reporting standards related to financial instruments	36	(42)

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial	financial
	statements	statements
Retained earnings - unappropriated		
Classification of investments in available-for-sale equity		
securities as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(45)	53
Fair value measurement of investments in equity instruments		
of non-listed companies	555	-
Less: Income tax effects	(102)	(11)
Impacts on retained earnings due to the adoption of financial		
reporting standards related to financial instruments	408	42

However, the adoption of these financial reporting standards requires the Group to recognise an allowance for expected credit losses, in place of the losses recognised under the previous accounting method, in accordance with the model for each group of assets. Based on the impact calculation, the Group has a remaining excess loan loss reserve of Baht 2,113 million, which will be released in quarterly amounts over 2 years under the straight-line method, in line with the BOT's guideline.

The classifications and measurement of financial assets and financial liabilities in accordance with TFRS 9, compared with the classifications and measurement of the carrying amounts under the former basis, are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

		Consolidated	l financial statement	s		
Classification and measurer	nent under		Classification and r	neasurement in acco	ordance with TFRS 9	
the former basis as at 31 Dec	ember 2019	as at 1 January 2020				
				Investments in		
			Financial	equity		
			instruments	instruments		
		Financial	measured at	designated at		
		instruments	fair value	fair value	Financial	
		measured at fair	through other	through other	instruments	
		value through	comprehensive	comprehensive	measured at	
		profit or loss	income	income	amortised cost	Total
Financial assets						
Cash	1,103	-	-	-	1,103	1,103
Interbank and money market						
items - net	45,300	-	-	-	45,300	45,300
Derivatives assets	22	22	-	-	-	22
Investments - net	9,363	1,921	7,997	-	-	9,918
Loans to customers and						
accrued interest						
receivables - net	233,350	-	-	-	233,350	233,350
Securities and derivatives						
business receivables - net	1,164	-	-	-	1,164	1,164
Financial liabilities						
Deposits	216,085	-	-	-	216,085	216,085
Interbank and money market						
items	4,656	-	-	-	4,656	4,656
Liabilities payable on demand	307	-	-	-	307	307
Debts issued and borrowings	25,017	-	-	-	25,017	25,017
Securities and derivatives						
business payables - net	821	-	-	-	821	821
Other liabilities - payable to						
clearing house	339	-	-	-	339	339

(Unit: Million Baht)

Separate financial statemer	ts
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Classification and measureme	ent under		Classification and m	neasurement in acco	rdance with TFRS 9	
the former basis as at 31 Dece	mber 2019	as at 1 January 2020				
				Investments in		
			Financial	equity		
			instruments	instruments		
		Financial	measured at	designated at		
		instruments	fair value	fair value	Financial	
		measured at fair	through other	through other	instruments	
		value through	comprehensive	comprehensive	measured at	
		profit or loss	income	income	amortised cost	Total
Financial assets						
Interbank and money market						
items - net	1,098	-	-	-	1,098	1,098
Investments - net	837	837	-	-	-	837
Loans to customers and						
accrued interest						
receivables - net	2,210	-	-	-	2,210	2,210
Financial liabilities						
Debts issued and borrowings	6,300	-	_	-	6,300	6,300

The table below presents a reconciliation of allowance for impairment as at 31 December 2019 which was recognised in accordance with the BOT and Thai Accounting Standard No. 105 Accounting for Investments in Debt and Equity Securities, and provision for contingent obligation which was recognised in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets, and allowance for impairment as at 1 January 2020 which was recognised in accordance with TFRS 9. All the changes are the result of the remeasurement of allowance for expected credit losses in accordance with TFRS 9.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	As at	As at		
	31 December 2019	Remeasurement	1 January 2020	
Allowance for expected credit losses - investments in				
available-for-sale debt securities reclassified as investments				
in debt instruments measured at fair value through other				
comprehensive income	1	-	1	
Allowance for expected credit losses - loans to customers				
and accrued interest receivables	10,717		10,717	
Total	10,718		10,718	

2.2 Leases

Upon initial application of TFRS 16 the Group recognised lease liabilities previously classified as operating leases at the present value of the remaining lease payments, discounted using the Group's incremental borrowing rate at 1 January 2020.

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial	financial
	statements	statements
Operating lease commitments as at 31 December 2019	461	-
Add: Option to extend lease term	600	1
Less: Deferred interest expenses	(77)	
Lease liabilities as at 1 January 2020	984	1

The adjustments of right-of-use assets due to TFRS 16 adoption as at 1 January 2020 are summarised below:

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial	financial
	statements	statements
Buildings	1,062	1
Total right-of-use assets	1,062	1

3. General information

3.1 The Company's information

TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a holding company and is the parent company of TISCO Group. Its registered address is 48/49 TISCO Tower, 21st Floor, North Sathorn Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok.

3.2 Related party transactions

Related parties comprise individuals or enterprises that control, or are controlled by, the Company, whether directly or indirectly, or which are under common control with the Company. They also include associated companies and individuals or enterprises which directly or indirectly own a voting interest in the Company that gives them significant influence over the Company, key management personnel, directors and officers with authority in the planning and direction of the Company's operations.

The Company has significant business transactions with related parties. These transactions have been concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon in the ordinary course of business between the Company and those related parties, which are in reference to the terms and prices as charged to other customers.

4. Supplemental information

4.1 Consolidated financial statements

A list of subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements as at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019 is provided below.

				(Unit: Percent)
		Country of	Percentage o	f shares held by
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	the Com	pany as at
			31 March	31 December
			2020	2019
Subsidiaries directly held by the Company				
TISCO Bank Public Company Limited	Banking	Thailand	99.99	99.99
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	Securities business	Thailand	99.99	99.99
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Asset management	Thailand	99.99	99.99
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	Hire purchase and	Thailand	99.99	99.99
	retail Ioan			
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	Services	Thailand	99.99	99.99
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	Insurance broker	Thailand	99.99	99.99
Primus Leasing Co., Ltd. (In the process of liquidation)	Hire purchase	Thailand	99.99	99.99
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	Services	Thailand	99.99	99.99
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	Services	Thailand	99.99	99.99
Subsidiaries indirectly held by the Company				
TISCO Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd.	Securities business	Thailand	99.99	99.99

4.2 Classification of financial assets and financial liabilities

Other liabilities - payable to clearing house

Lease liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at 31 March 2020				
	Consolidated financial statements				
		Financial			
		instruments			
	Financial	measured at fair			
	instruments	value through	Financial		
	measured at fair	other	instruments		
	value through	comprehensive	measured at		
	profit or loss	income	amortised cost	Total	
Financial assets					
Cash	-	-	1,278,087	1,278,087	
Interbank and money market items - net	-	-	51,686,628	51,686,628	
Financial assets measured at fair value through					
profit or loss	1,837,888	-	-	1,837,888	
Investments - net	-	11,577,762	-	11,577,762	
Loans to customers and accrued interest					
receivables - net	-	-	227,847,522	227,847,522	
Securities and derivatives business					
receivables - net	-	-	1,117,705	1,117,705	
Other assets - receivables from clearing house	-	-	94,457	94,457	
Financial liabilities					
Deposits	-	-	220,628,732	220,628,732	
Interbank and money market items	-	-	4,126,107	4,126,107	
Liabilities payable on demand	-	-	251,988	251,988	
Derivatives liabilities	41,558	-	-	41,558	
Debts issued and borrowings	-	-	23,626,919	23,626,919	
Securities and derivatives business payables - net	-	-	804,903	804,903	

400,350

947,327

400,350

947,327

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

As at 31 March 2020

	, 10 at 61 maion 2020			
	Separate financial statement			
		Financial		
		instruments		
	Financial	measured at fair		
	instruments	value through	Financial	
	measured at fair	other	instruments	
	value through	comprehensive	measured at	
	profit or loss	income	amortised cost	Total
Financial assets				
Interbank and money market items - net	-	-	5,027	5,027
Financial assets measured at fair value through				
profit or loss	844,048	-	-	844,048
Loans to customers and accrued interest				
receivables - net	-	-	3,445,515	3,445,515
Financial liabilities				
Interbank and money market items	-	-	8,000	8,000
Debts issued and borrowings	-	-	370,000	370,000
Lease liabilities	-	-	1,091	1,091

4.3 Interbank and money market items

As at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, interbank and money market items include purchases of securities under resale agreements made by the subsidiary company operating a banking business in accordance with private repurchase transactions, with the securities purchased being used as collateral, as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Securities purchased under resale agreements according to private repurchase transactions

	Consolidated finance	Consolidated financial statements as at		
	31 March 2020 3			
Commercial banks	24,700,000	26,800,000		
Specialised Financial Institutions	24,100,000	15,000,000		

Fair value of securities received as collateral is as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Fair value of securities	Consolidated financial statements as at		
	Consolidated finance			
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019		
	24,628,100	26,456,400		
nstitutions	24,371,700	15,057,800		

4.4 Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated financial Separate financial statements as at statements as at 31 March 31 December 31 March 31 December 2020 2019 2020 2019 Investments Fair value Fair value Fair value Fair value Others Other securities - domestic unit trusts 49,183 Other securities - foreign unit trusts 844,048 844,048 Domestic marketable equity instruments 172,088 Domestic non-marketable equity instruments 772,569 Total 1,837,888 844,048

Investments in which the subsidiary company operating a banking business holds not less than 10 percent of the equity of the investees

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements as at 31 March 2020

	Fair value of		Percentage of	
Securities' name	investments	Unpaid amount	holding	
			(%)	
Services:				
Jiji Press (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	1,825	300	10	
Trading import and export:				
Juki (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	6,025	-	10	
PDTL Trading Co., Ltd.	3,637	-	10	
Wattana Inter-Trade Co., Ltd.	19,158	-	10	
Real estate:				
UMI Property Co., Ltd.	4,031	-	10	
Industrial:				
Siam Art Ceramic Co., Ltd.	11,268	-	10	

4.5 Derivatives assets/derivatives liabilities

The subsidiary company operating a banking business entered into foreign exchange contracts to manage the risk associated with financial assets, as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated	financial	statements	as at

	31 March 2020		31 December 2019			
	Fair v	value	Notional	onal Fair value		Notional
Type of risk	Assets	Liabilities	amount	Assets	Liabilities	amount
Exchange rate		41,558	1,162,809	21,907		917,044
Total	-	41,558	1,162,809	21,907		917,044

All counterparties of these derivatives transactions are financial institutions.

4.6 Investments

4.6.1 Investments classified by type of investments (in accordance with new accounting standards)

As at 31 March 2020, investments classified by type are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statement as at		
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	
	Fair value/	Fair value/	
	amortised cost	amortised cost	
Investments in debt instruments measured at fair value			
through other comprehensive income			
Government and state enterprise securities	11,395,492	-	
Private sector debt securities	182,270		
Total	11,577,762		
Investments in debt instruments measured at amortised cost			
Investments in receivables	12,211	-	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(12,211)		
Total	-		
Total investments	11,577,762		

As at 31 December 2019, investments classified by type are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements as at	
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Available-for-sale investments - fair value		
Government and state enterprise securities	-	7,815,106
Private sector debt securities	-	183,387
Domestic marketable equity securities	-	252,900
Other securities - domestic unit trusts	-	59,006
Other securities - foreign unit trusts	-	836,827
Less: Allowance for impairment		(1,460)
Total available-for-sale investments	-	9,145,766
Held-to-maturity debt securities - cost/amortised cost		
Investments in receivables	-	12,437
Less: Allowance for impairment		(12,437)
Total held-to-maturity debt securities		
General investments - cost		
Domestic non-marketable equity securities	-	257,578
Less: Allowance for impairment		(40,312)
Total general investments	-	217,266
Investments - net		9,363,032
	`	Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Separate financial statements as at	
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Available-for-sale investments - fair value		
Other securities - foreign unit trusts		836,827
Investments - net		836,827

4.6.2 Classified by remaining years to maturity of the debt instruments

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Due within						
	Less than 1 year	1 - 5 years	Over 5 years	Total			
Investments in debt instruments measured at							
fair value through other comprehensive							
income							
Government and state enterprise securities	11,023	373	-	11,396			
Private sector debt securities	182		<u> </u>	182			
Total	11,205	373		11,578			
Investments in debt instruments measured at							
amortised cost			-	-			
Investments in receivables	12	-	-	12			
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(12)	-	<u> </u>	(12)			
Total				-			
Total debt instruments	11,205	373	-	11,578			

(Unit: Million Baht)

Consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2019

	Due within					
	Less than 1 year	1 - 5 years	Over 5 years	Total		
Available-for-sale investments						
Government and state enterprise securities	7,812	3	-	7,815		
Private sector debt securities	183	-		183		
Total	7,995	3	-	7,998		
Less: Allowance for impairment	(1)	-		(1)		
Total	7,994	3		7,997		
Held-to-maturity debt securities						
Investments in receivables	12	-	-	12		
Less: Allowance for impairment	(12)	-		(12)		
Total		-		-		
Total debt instruments	7,994	3	-	7,997		

4.6.3 Investments subject to restrictions

Consolidated financial s	statements as at
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Type of investments	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	Type of restrictions
Government debt securities	2	2	Pledged for electricity usage
Government debt securities	-	2,912	Pledge for the use of credit balance
			on clearing position

4.6.4 Investments in companies with weak financial positions and poor operating results of the subsidiary company operating a banking business

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements

_	as at 31 March 2020			
			Allowance for	
	Cost	Fair value	impairment	
Companies having problems with debt repayment or in default	1,460	-	1,460	
		(Unit:	: Thousand Baht)	
	Consolic	lated financial sta	atements	
	as at 31 December 2019			
			Allowance for	
_	Cost	Fair value	impairment	
Companies having problems with debt repayment or in default	1,460	-	1,460	

4.6.5 Investments in which the subsidiary company operating a banking business holds not less than 10 percent of the equity of the investees

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements

as at 31 December 2019

	Fair value of	Unpaid	Percentage of
Securities' name	investments	amounts	holding
			(%)
Services:			
Jiji Press (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	814	300	10
Trading import and export:			
Juki (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	5,707	-	10
PDTL Trading Co., Ltd.	3,637	-	10
Wattana Inter-Trade Co., Ltd.	5,382	-	10
Real estate:			
UMI Property Co., Ltd.	4,097	-	10
Industrial:			
Siam Art Ceramic Co., Ltd.	11,299	-	10

4.7 Investments in subsidiaries and joint venture

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finan	cial statements as at	Separate financial statements as at			
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019		
Investments in subsidiaries	-	-	19,995,899	19,995,890		
Investment in joint venture	826,505	813,602	73,245	73,245		
	826,505	813,602	20,069,144	20,069,135		

4.7.1 Investments in subsidiaries

		Separate financial statements								
	Nature of	Type of ir	nvestments	Percentage	Percentage of holding		t value - cost	Dividend rec	eived for the	
Company's name	business	as at		as	as at		method as at		three-month periods ended	
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 March	
		2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	
				(%)	(%)					
Subsidiaries directly held by the Com	<u>ipany</u>									
TISCO Bank Public Company Limited	Banking	Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	17,641	17,641	-	-	
		shares	shares							
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	Securities	Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	1,075	1,075	-	-	
	business	shares	shares							
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Asset	Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	110	110	-	-	
	management	shares	shares							
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	Hire purchase	Preference	Preference	99.99	99.99	3	3	-		
	and retail loan	shares	shares							
		Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	770	770	-	-	
		shares	shares							
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd	. Services	Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	22	22	-	-	
		shares	shares							
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	Insurance	Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	137	137	-	-	
	broker	shares	shares							
Primus Leasing Co., Ltd.	Hire purchase	Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	142	142	-	-	
(In the process of liquidation)		shares	shares							
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	Services	Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	5	5	-	-	
		shares	shares							
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	Services	Ordinary	Ordinary	99.99	99.99	200	200	-	-	
		shares	shares							
						20,105	20,105			
Less: Allowance for impairment						(109)	(109)			
Investments in subsidiaries - net						19,996	19,996			

4.7.2 Investment in joint venture

a) Details of investment in joint venture

Investment in joint venture represents investment in entity which is jointly controlled by the Company and another company. Details of this investment are as follows:

								(Unit: The	ousand Baht)	
				Co	nsolidated fina	ncial stateme	ents			
	Nature of	S	hareholding				Carry	ing amounts	based on	
Jointly controlled entity	business	per	percentage as at		Cost	as at	е	equity method as at		
		31 March	n 31 Dece	ember	31 March	31 Decemb	er 31 M	arch 3	1 December	
		2020	201	9	2020	2019	202	20	2019	
		(%)	(%)						
TISCO Tokyo Leasing	Leasing	49.00	49.0	00	73,245	73,24	5 826	5,505	813,602	
Co., Ltd.										
								(Unit: 1	Thousand Baht)	
					Separate finance	cial statements				
	Nature of	Share	eholding			Allowance fo	r impairment of	Carrying am	ounts based on	
Jointly controlled entity	business	percen	tage as at	Cos	Cost as at		investment as at		cost method - net as at	
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
		2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	
		(%)	(%)							
TISCO Tokyo Leasing	Leasing	49.00	49.00	73,245	73,245	-	-	73,245	73,245	
Co., Ltd.										

b) Share of comprehensive income and dividend received

During the period, the Company recognised its share of comprehensive income from investment in joint venture in the consolidated financial statements and dividend income in the separate financial statements as follows:

					(Unit: Th	ousand Baht)
		Consc	Separate			
		financial s	financial s	tatements		
	Share of prof	fit/loss from				
	investment in	joint venture	from investm	ent in joint	Dividend received	
	for the thre	for the three-month		venture for the three-month		ree-month
Jointly controlled entity	periods ende	periods ended 31 March		periods ended 31 March		ed 31 March
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
TISCO Tokyo Leasing Co., Ltd.	15,507	(37,200)	(2,602)	749	-	-

4.8 Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables

4.8.1 Classified by type of loans to customers

(Uı	nit: ˈ	Γhοι	ısand	Ва	ht)
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	Consolidated financial statements as a		
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	
Loans to customers			
Overdrafts	47,292	107,811	
Loans	101,156,678	103,448,283	
Hire purchase receivables	157,152,407	160,003,772	
Finance lease receivables	13,003	17,904	
Less: Deferred revenue	(20,491,897)	(20,743,017)	
Advances received from finance lease receivables	(4,458)	(8,613)	
Total loans to customers	237,873,025	242,826,140	
Add: Accrued interest receivables and undue interest receivables	1,510,760	1,240,929	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(11,536,263)	-	
Allowance for doubtful accounts	-	(10,709,365)	
Allowance for loss on debt restructuring		(7,343)	
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net	227,847,522	233,350,361	
		(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	Separate financia	al statements as at	
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	
Loans to customers			
Loans	3,450,000	2,210,000	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(4,485)		
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net	3,445,515	2,210,000	

4.8.2 Classified by currency and residency of debtors

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated	financial	statements as at
Consolidated	IIIIaiiciai	Staternenis as at

2,210,000

3,450,000

	31 March 2020			31 December 2019			
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total	
Baht	229,437,783	7,272,433	236,710,216	234,690,878	7,218,218	241,909,096	
US Dollars	- _	1,162,809	1,162,809		917,044	917,044	
Total loans to customers							
net of deferred revenue	229,437,783	8,435,242	237,873,025	234,690,878	8,135,262	242,826,140	
					(Unit: Th	nousand Baht)	
		S	eparate financia	al statements as a	at		
		31 March 2020	1	31	December 20	19	
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total	
Baht	3,450,000		3,450,000	2,210,000	-	2,210,000	
Total loans to customers							

4.8.3 Classified by loan classification

net of deferred revenue

4.8.3.1 Classified by loan classification of the subsidiary company operating a banking business

3,450,000

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

2,210,000

	As at 31 March 2020		
	Loans to customers		
	and accrued interest	Allowance for	
	receivables	expected credit losses	
Financial assets with no significant increase in credit risk			
(Performing)	202,811,192	3,702,921	
Financial assets with significant increases in credit risk			
(Under-performing)	25,847,499	3,544,689	
Financial assets that are credit-impaired (Non-performing)	5,618,934	1,628,696	
Allowance established in excess	<u> </u>	1,848,698	
Total	234,277,625	10,725,004	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

As at 3	1 December	2019
סמנט	i Decellinei	2010

Loans to	Net amount used	
customers and	for setting up	Allowance
accrued interest	allowance for	for doubtful
receivables	doubtful accounts	accounts (1) (2)
217,488,690	175,206,431	2,438,575
16,491,289	15,191,241	2,352,268
2,927,707	2,389,220	1,037,284
1,409,323	1,178,170	480,613
955,442	320,408	202,811
		3,562,564
239,272,451	194,285,470	10,074,115

- (1) Allowance for doubtful accounts for loans to customers is determined based on debt balance less collateral value in accordance with the BOT's guidelines (except for hire purchase and finance lease receivables, for which TISCO Bank does not deduct the collateral value from the outstanding loan balance).
- (2) As at 31 December 2019, the provisions set aside by TISCO Bank exceeded the BOT's notification No. Sor Nor Sor. 5/2559 minimum requirement by a total of Baht 5,714 million. TISCO Bank allocated Baht 2,151 million of the excess provision to specific provision for individual debtors and so combined with the minimum provision requirement of Baht 4,360 million, the total provision set aside in accordance with BOT's requirement is Baht 6,511 million.

As at 31 December 2019

	Percentage of allo	Percentage of allowance for doubtful accounts set up (%)				
		Loan against Hire purchase auto license				
	Hire purchase					
	receivables (3)	receivables (3)	Other loans (4)			
Pass	0.72	1.87	1			
Special mention	7.64	17.25	2			
Sub-standard	26.35	39.13	100			
Poubtful	31.89	39.13	100			
Doubtful of loss	26.21	39.13	100			

⁽³⁾ These percentages of allowance for doubtful accounts are average percentages used in setting up allowance for doubtful accounts, after inclusion of the allowance for doubtful accounts from assigning provision in excess of BOT's minimum requirement to specific provision for individual debtors.

⁽⁴⁾ These percentages are the rates used to set aside allowance for doubtful accounts in accordance with the BOT's minimum requirement.

4.8.3.2 Classified by loan classification of other subsidiaries

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

As at 31 March 2020		
Loans to customers		
and accrued interest	Allowance for	
receivables	expected credit losses	
3,488,070	217,180	
992,169	283,485	
633,921	310,729	
5,114,160	811,394	
	Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 3,488,070 992,169 633,921	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

As at 31 December 2019

		Allowance for	
	Debt balance doubtful acco		Debt balance - net
Pass	3,517,250	205,731	3,311,519
Special mention	600,766	116,842	483,924
Sub-standard	249,172	145,089	104,083
Doubtful	209,091	119,257	89,834
Doubtful of loss	84,386	48,331	36,055
Total	4,660,665	635,250	4,025,415

4.8.3.3 Classified by loan classification of the Company

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements

as at 31 March 2020

	Loans to customers	
	and accrued interest	Allowance for
	receivables	expected credit losses
Financial assets with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing)	3,450,000	4,485
Financial assets with significant increases in credit risk (Under-performing)	-	-
Financial assets that are credit-impaired (Non-performing)		
Total	3,450,000	4,485

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements as at 31 December 2019

		Allowance for				
	Debt balance	doubtful accounts	Debt balance - net			
Pass	2,210,000	-	2,210,000			
Special mention	-	-	-			
Sub-standard	-	-	-			
Doubtful	-	-	-			
Doubtful of loss						
Total	2,210,000	-	2,210,000			

4.8.4 As at 31 March 2020, loans to customers of the subsidiary company operating a banking business classified by loan classification and type of debtors are as follows:

				As at 31 N	March 2020				
			Loans agains	st auto license					
	Hire purchas	e receivables	recei	receivables Othe		loans	To	Total	
	Loans to		Loans to		Loans to		Loans to		
	customers		customers		customers		customers		
	and		and		and		and		
	accrued	Allowance	accrued	Allowance	accrued	Allowance	accrued	Allowance	
	interest	for expected	interest	for expected	interest	for expected	interest	for expected	
	receivables	credit losses	receivables	credit losses	receivables	credit losses	receivables	credit losses	
Financial assets with no significant									
increase in credit risk									
(Performing)	111,754	1,309	25,787	819	65,270	1,575	202,811	3,703	
Financial assets with significant									
increases in credit risk									
(Under-performing)	17,904	1,718	4,857	759	3,087	1,067	25,848	3,544	
Financial assets that are credit-									
impaired (Non-performing)	3,353	822	839	302	1,427	505	5,619	1,629	
Total	133,011	3,849	31,483	1,880	69,784	3,147	234,278	8,876	
Allowance established in excess								1,849	
Total								10,725	

As at 31 December 2019, loans to customers of the subsidiary company operating a banking business classified by loan classification in accordance with the BOT's guidelines are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	As at 31 December 2019								
	Loans against auto license								
	Hire purchas	e receivables	receivables		Other loans		Total		
		Allowance	Allowance		Allowance			Allowance	
		for		for		for		for	
	Debt	doubtful	Debt	doubtful	Debt	doubtful	Debt	doubtful	
	balance	accounts (5)	balance	accounts (5)	balance	accounts (5)	balance	accounts (5)	
Pass	120,479	867	26,640	497	69,533	1,074	216,652	2,438	
Special mention	11,569	883	2,965	511	1,688	958	16,222	2,352	
Sub-standard	1,817	479	391	153	719	405	2,927	1,037	
Doubtful	860	274	200	78	349	129	1,409	481	
Doubtful of loss	121	32	79	31	755	140	955	203	
Total	134,846	2,535	30,275	1,270	73,044	2,706	238,165	6,511	
Accrued interest receivables							1,107	-	
Allowance established in excess								3,563	
Total							239,272	10,074	

⁽⁵⁾ This allowance for doubtful accounts includes the allowance for doubtful accounts from assigning provision in excess of BOT's minimum requirement to specific provision for individual debtors.

4.8.5 Hire purchase and finance lease receivables

As at 31 March 2020, receivables of the subsidiaries under hire purchase and finance lease agreements amount to Baht 136,926 million (31 December 2019: Baht 139,459 million) and mostly comprise hire purchase agreements for cars and finance lease agreements for machines and equipment for business operation. The terms of the agreements are generally between 1 to 8 years and under most agreements, interest is charged at a fixed rate as specified in agreements.

<u>-</u>	Consolidated financial statements as at 31 March 2020						
_	Amounts of installments due under the long-term lease agreements						
				Financial assets			
				that are			
	Not over	Over 1 year but		credit-impaired			
<u>-</u>	1 year	not over 5 years	Over 5 years	(Non-performing)	Total		
Gross investment in the agreements	47,599	93,412	7,956	8,198	157,165		
Less: Deferred revenue (6)	(6,609)	(9,008)	(286)	(4,332)	(20,235)		
Advances received from finance							
lease receivables	(4)				(4)		
Present value of minimum lease pay							
from agreements	40,986	84,404	7,670	3,866	136,926		
Allowance for expected credit losses				_	(4,634)		
Net hire purchase and finance lease receivables					132,292		

⁽⁶⁾ Net of deferred commissions and direct expenses incurred at the initiation of hire purchase.

(Unit: Million Baht)

Consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2019

_	Amounts of installments due under the long-term lease agreements						
	Not over	Over 1 year but		Non-performing			
<u>-</u>	1 year	not over 5 years	Over 5 years	loans	Total		
Gross investment in the agreements	48,905	96,165	7,412	7,540	160,022		
Less: Deferred revenue (6)	(6,776)	(9,250)	(325)	(4,203)	(20,554)		
Advances received from finance							
lease receivables	(9)	-			(9)		
Present value of minimum lease pay							
from agreements	42,120	86,915	7,087	3,337	139,459		
Allowance for doubtful accounts (5)				_	(3,167)		
Net hire purchase and finance lease receivables							

⁽⁵⁾ This allowance for doubtful accounts includes the allowance for doubtful accounts from assigning provision in excess of BOT's minimum requirement to specific provision for individual debtors.

with the Group's policy

4.8.6 Loans to customers of the subsidiary companies for which the recognition of interest income has been ceased

As at 31 December 2019, loans to customers for which the recognition of interest income has been ceased of the subsidiary companies under the BOT's guidelines and TISCO Bank's policy are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

605

	As at 31 December 2019				
	Amounts calculated	Amounts calculated			
TISCO Bank	under BOT's guidelines ⁽⁸⁾	under the Bank's policy			
Loans to customers for which the recognition of					
interest income has been ceased (7)	6,816	7,588			
(7) These amounts are calculated on an account by account base	sis.				
(8) Accrual of interest ceases when interest payments have been	en defaulted on for more than three month	s, counting from the due date.			
		(Unit: Million Baht)			
Other subsidiaries	As at 31 December 2019				
Hire purchase receivables, finance lease receivab	les and other loan receivables				
for which the recognition of interest income has	been ceased in compliance				

However, in order to align with the financial reporting standards which became effective on 1 January 2020, the subsidiary companies revised their accounting policy by cancelling the policy to cease the recognition of interest income. Therefore, as at 31 March 2020 the subsidiary companies do not have loans to customers for which the recognition of interest income has been ceased.

⁽⁶⁾ Net of deferred commissions and direct expenses incurred at the initiation of hire purchase.

4.8.7 Deferred revenue which is presented as a deduction against loans to customers of the subsidiary companies

(Unit: Million Baht)

Consolidated finan	cial statements as at
31 March 2020	31 December 2019
00.400	00.740

⁽⁹⁾ These amounts include deferred revenue of hire purchase and finance lease contracts which are stated net of commissions and direct expenses incurred at the initiation of hire purchase.

4.8.8 Troubled debt restructuring of the subsidiary company operating a banking business

Deferred revenue (9)

Supplemental information regarding the subsidiary's debt restructuring agreements with debtors for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 is as follows:

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March		
	2020	2019	
Debtors restructured during the period			
Number of debtors restructured by modification of terms (number)	213	277	
Loan balances before restructuring (Million Baht)	88	83	
Loan balances after restructuring (Million Baht)	89	84	
Loss on troubled debt restructuring (Million Baht)	-	-	
Average contract period of debt restructuring (years)			
Hire purchase receivables	5	4	
Mortgage loan receivables	16	4	
Loan against auto license receivables	4	5	

Supplemental information for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 relating to the restructured debts is as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the three-month periods ended 31 March

	2020	2019
Interest income on restructured receivables	31	55
Receipt of principal and interest	225	316

As at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the subsidiary company operating a banking business has the outstanding balances with troubled debt restructuring debtors as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

		As at					
	31 Mar	31 March 2020		nber 2019			
	Number	Outstanding	Number	Outstanding			
	of debtors	balance	of debtors	balance			
alance of the restructured debts	9,655	1,934	10,615	2,109			

4.9 Allowance for expected credit losses/allowance for doubtful accounts/allowance for loss on debt restructuring

4.9.1 Allowance for expected credit losses

As at 31 March 2020, the Group has allowance for expected credit losses which is classified by type of financial assets as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements								
		For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020							
		Financial assets							
	Financial assets	with significant							
	with no	increases in	Financial assets	Allowance for					
	significant	credit risk	that are credit-	doubtful					
	increase in	(Lifetime ECL -	impaired	accounts/	Allowance				
	credit risk	not credit	(Lifetime ECL -	allowance for	established				
	(12-mth ECL)	impaired)	credit impaired)	impairments	in excess	Total			
Interbank and money market items									
(assets)									
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Increase during the period	707	-	<u> </u>	=	<u> </u>	707			
Balance - end of period	707			-		707			
Investments in debt instruments									
measured at fair value through									
other comprehensive income									
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	-	1,460	-	1,460			
Changes due to the adoption of new									
financial reporting standards (1)			1,460	(1,460)					
	-	-	1,460	-	-	1,460			
Increase during the period	3,320		-	-		3,320			
Balance - end of period	3,320		1,460	-	-	4,780			

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements

	Consolidated interiorist							
		For th	ne three-month perio	od ended 31 March	2020			
		Financial assets						
	Financial assets	with significant						
	with no	increases in	Financial assets	Allowance for				
	significant	credit risk	that are credit-	doubtful				
	increase in	(Lifetime ECL -	impaired	accounts/	Allowance			
	credit risk	not credit	(Lifetime ECL -	allowance for	established			
	(12-mth ECL)	impaired)	credit impaired)	impairments	in excess	Total		
Investments in debt instruments								
measured at amortised cost								
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	-	12,437	-	12,437		
Changes due to the adoption of new								
financial reporting standards (1)			12,437	(12,437)				
	-	-	12,437	-	-	12,437		
Decrease during the period			(226)			(226)		
Balance - end of period	-	_	12,211	_	-	12,211		
Loans to customers and accrued								
interest receivables								
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	-	7,146,393	3,562,972	10,709,365		
Changes due to the adoption of new								
financial reporting standards (1)								
- Allocation of allowance for								
doubtful accounts	3,870,485	3,103,592	1,622,490	(7,146,393)	(1,450,174)	-		
- Transfer allowance for loss on								
debt restructuring to allowance for								
expected credit losses		7,343				7,343		
	3,870,485	3,110,935	1,622,490	-	2,112,798	10,716,708		
Increase (decrease) during								
the period	48,957	723,120	983,578	-	(264,100)	1,491,555		
Bad debts written-off	(42)	(6,766)	(665,192)			(672,000)		
Balance - end of period	3,919,400	3,827,289	1,940,876		1,848,698	11,536,263		

⁽¹⁾ Beginning balance of allowance for doubtful accounts, measured in accordance with the rules of the BOT, is presented as 12-mth ECL and Lifetime ECL on TFRS9, without restatement of the comparative information.

The amount of allowance for expected credit losses (ECL) as at 1 January 2020 as determined in accordance with TFRS 9: Financial Instruments was lower than the amount of allowance for doubtful accounts as at 31 December 2019 as determined in accordance with the former accounting policy by Baht 2,113 million. Such amount will be released in quarterly amounts over 2 years under the straight-line method, in line with the BOT's guideline.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements							
	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020							
		Financial assets						
	Financial assets	with significant	Financial assets					
	with no significant	increases in credit	that are credit-					
	increase in	risk (Lifetime	impaired (Lifetime					
	credit risk	ECL - not credit	ECL - credit	Allowance for				
	(12-mth ECL)	impaired)	impaired)	doubtful accounts	Total			
Investments in debt instruments								
measured at amortised cost								
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	-	-	-			
Increase during the period	4,485			<u> </u>	4,485			
Balance - end of period	4,485	-	-	-	4,485			

4.9.2 Allowance for doubtful accounts

As at 31 December 2019, the Group has allowance for doubtful accounts classified by receivable classification as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements								
		For the year ended 31 December 2019								
	Pass	Special mention	Sub- Standard	Doubtful	Doubtful of loss	Allowance established in excess	Total			
Dalama kaninging of our	0.050.400	0.000.511	1 070 000	070.050	010.047	0.004.047	11 005 100			
Balance - beginning of year	2,656,402	3,283,511	1,376,962	670,853	612,847	3,064,917	11,665,492			
Increase (decrease) in										
allowance for doubtful										
accounts during the year	(11,252)	(788,633)	(96,469)	1,572,636	1,798,267	498,055	2,972,604			
Bad debts written-off	(845)	(25,767)	(98,121)	(1,643,671)	(2,160,327)		(3,928,731)			
Balance - end of year	2,644,305	2,469,111	1,182,372	599,818	250,787	3,562,972	10,709,365			

4.9.3 Allowance for loss on debt restructuring of the subsidiary company operating a banking business

(Unit: Thousand Baht) For the three-month For the period ended year ended 31 March 2020 31 December 2019 Balance - beginning of period 7,343 8,146 Changes due to the adoption of new financial reporting standards (7,343)Amortisation during the period (803)Balance - end of period 7,343

4.10 Classification of assets

4.10.1 Investments in companies with weak financial positions and poor operating results of the subsidiary company operating a banking business

(Unit: Million Baht)

Allowance for possible loss

provided in the accounts

	Cost as at		Fair value as at		as at	
	31 March 31 December		31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Investments in debt instruments						
measured at fair value through						
other comprehensive income						
Debt instruments - debentures (1)	1	1	-	-	1	1

⁽¹⁾ Investments in subordinated debentures issued by financial institutions which the Bank of Thailand ordered closed on 8 December 1997.

4.10.2 Classification of assets under the BOT's guidelines

As at 31 March 2020, classification of financial assets is as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements as at 31 March 2020					
		Financia	ıl assets			
		Debt instruments				
		measured at				
		fair value		Loans		
		through other	Debt instruments	to customers and		
	Interbank and money	comprehensive	measured at	accrued interest		
	market items	income	amortised cost	receivables	Total	
Financial assets with no significant						
increase in credit risk (Performing)	51,687	11,577	-	206,291	269,555	
Financial assets with significant						
increases in credit risk						
(Under-performing)	-	-	-	26,840	26,840	
Financial assets that are credit-impaired						
(Non-performing)		1	12	6,253	6,266	
Total	51,687	11,578	12	239,384	302,661	

(Unit: Million Baht)

Separate financial statements as at 31 March 2020

		<u>.</u>					
		Financia	l assets				
		Investments in					
		debt instruments					
	measured at						
		fair value					
		through other	Debt instruments				
	Interbank and money	comprehensive	measured at	Loans			
	market items	income	amortised cost	to customers	Total		
Financial assets with no significant							
increase in credit risk (Performing)	5	-	-	3,450	3,455		
Financial assets with significant							
increases in credit risk							
(Under-performing)	-	-	-	-	-		
Financial assets that are credit-impaired							
(Non-performing)							
Total	5			3,450	3,455		

As at 31 December 2019, the quality of assets of the subsidiary company operating a banking business classified in accordance with the BOT's guidelines is as follows:

As	at 3	Decem	her	201	ļ
പാ	al J	Deceill	DEI	201	

		Investments in	Investments in	
	Loans to customers (2)	securities	receivables	Total
Pass	258,452	-	-	258,452
Special mention	16,222	-	-	16,222
Sub-standard	2,927	-	-	2,927
Doubtful	1,409	-	-	1,409
Doubtful of loss	955	42	12	1,009
Total	279,965	42	12	280,019

⁽²⁾ Loans to customers include investments in debt securities under resale agreements of other commercial banks and loans to financial institutions (which are presented as part of interbank and money market items-net (assets) in the statement of financial position).

Allowance for expected

4.10.3 Loans to customers with weak financial position and poor operating results of the subsidiary company operating a banking business

		of debtors	Debt balance as at		Collateral value as at		credit losses/allowance f doubtful accounts provide in the accounts ⁽⁴⁾ as at	
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
			(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)
1. Listed companies vulnerable to delisting from the SET ⁽³⁾	1	1	501	513	456	467	501	513 ⁽⁵⁾
2. Non-listed companies with similar operating results and financial positions to listed companies vulnerable to delisting from the	7	0	000	900	200	000	05	
SET	7	8	606	862	206	236	85	10
Total	8	9	1,107	1,375	662	703	586	523

⁽³⁾ The company is currently under rehabilitation.

4.11 Premises and equipment

Movement of premises and equipment for the three-month period ended 31 March 2020 is as follows:

		(Unit: Thousand Bant)
	Consolidated financial	Separate financial
	statements	statements
Cost:		
As at 1 January 2020	4,695,830	1,178,836
Additions	65,609	25,065
Disposals/transfers out	(105,251)	(9,337)
As at 31 March 2020	4,656,188	1,194,564
Accumulated depreciation:		
As at 1 January 2020	1,711,678	378,457
Depreciation for the period	55,378	20,551
Depreciation on disposals/transfers out	(101,458)	(9,089)
As at 31 March 2020	1,665,598	389,919
Net book value:		
31 December 2019	2,984,152	800,379
31 March 2020	2,990,590	804,645

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

⁽⁴⁾ This allowance for doubtful accounts includes the allowance for doubtful accounts from assigning provision in excess of BOT's minimum requirement to specific provision for individual debtors.

⁽⁵⁾ This allowance for doubtful accounts includes the allowance for loss on debt restructuring.

4.12 Right-of-use assets

Movement of right-of-use assets for the three-month period ended 31 March 2020 is as follows:

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated financial	Separate financial
	statements	statements
Cost		
1 January 2020	1,061,585	1,158
Additions	42,412	-
Contract termination	(13,992)	
31 March 2020	1,090,005	1,158
Accumulated depreciation:		
1 January 2020	-	-
Depreciation for the period	71,171	70
Depreciation on terminated contracts	(623)	
31 March 2020	70,548	70
Net book value		
1 January 2020	1,061,585	1,158
31 March 2020	1,019,457	1,088

4.13 Other assets

			(Unit	: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finance	cial statements
	as	at	as	at
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Receivables from clearing house	94,457	605	-	-
Value added tax - net	274,027	398,298	2,438	3,796
Accrued interest receivables	20,301	11,333	-	-
Fee and service receivables	424,930	653,250	126,549	119,933
Refundable income tax and				
prepaid income tax	16,178	23,769	-	-
Deposits	88,063	86,299	2,095	2,095
Other receivables	677,886	886,689	-	365
Other assets	393,268	440,937	58,626	70,523
Total other assets	1,989,110	2,501,180	189,708	196,712

4.14 Deposits

4.14.1 Classified by type of deposits

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements as at			
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019		
Deposits				
Current accounts	3,392,778	2,638,324		
Saving accounts	45,887,078	37,801,616		
Fixed accounts				
- not over 6 months	15,638,150	19,248,789		
- over 6 months but not over 1 year	36,056,875	33,399,669		
- over 1 year	3,192,804	3,912,418		
Certificates of deposit/negotiable certificates of deposit	116,461,047	119,083,735		
Total	220,628,732	216,084,551		

4.14.2 Classified by the remaining years of contract

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finance	cial statements as at
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019
Not over 1 year ⁽¹⁾	220,063,842	215,390,186
Over 1 year	564,890	694,365
Total deposits	220,628,732	216,084,551

⁽¹⁾ Including fully-mature deposit contracts

4.14.3 As at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, all outstanding deposits are deposits from domestic depositors and are in Baht.

4.15 Debts issued and borrowings

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	as	s at	as at		
	31 March	31 March 31 December		31 December	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Domestic borrowings					
Subordinated unsecured debentures	6,680,000	6,680,000	-	-	
Unsubordinated unsecured debentures	16,910,000	18,300,000	370,000	6,300,000	
Bills of exchange	36,122	36,122	-	-	
Promissory notes	797	797	-		
Total	23,626,919	25,016,919	370,000	6,300,000	

4.15.1 Subordinated unsecured debentures

As at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the subsidiary company operating a banking business has long-term subordinated unsecured debentures as follows:

Issued	Ur	iits	Face value	Balance		Maturity	
year	as	at	per unit	as at		in the year	Interest rate
	31 March	31 December	(Baht)	31 March	31 December		
	2020	2019		2020	2019		
	(Million units)	(Million units)		(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)		
2015	1.00	1.00	1,000	1,000	1,000	2025	4.50 percent per annum
2015	1.00	1.00	1,000	1,000	1,000	2025	4.25 percent per annum
2016	0.68	0.68	1,000	680	680	2026	3.875 percent per annum
2017	1.00	1.00	1,000	1,000	1,000	2027	4.00 percent per annum
2017	0.60	0.60	1,000	600	600	2027	3.70 percent per annum
2019	1.20	1.20	1,000	1,200	1,200	2029	4.00 percent per annum
2019	1.20	1.20	1,000	1,200	1,200	2029	4.00 percent per annum
Total				6,680	6,680		

4.15.2 Unsubordinated unsecured debentures

As at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group has short-term and long-term unsubordinated unsecured debentures as follows:

lssued year	Type of debentures	Ur as		Face value per unit		Balance as at		Interest rate
		31 March 2020	31 December 2019	(Baht)	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	in the year	
		(Million units)	(Million units)		(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)		
2018	Long-term	12.00	12.00	1,000	12,000	12,000	2020	1.65 - 2.05 percent
	debenture							per annum
2019	Short-term	-	6.30	1,000	-	6,300	2020	1.50 - 1.85 percent
	debenture							per annum
2020	Short-term	2.32	-	1,000	2,320	-	2021	1.30 percent per annum
	debenture							
2020	Long-term	2.22	-	1,000	2,220	-	2022	1.40 percent per annum
	debenture							
2020	Short-term	0.37	-	1,000	370	-	2020	1.20 - 1.40 percent
	debenture							per annum
Γotal					16,910	18,300		
				Separate finar	ncial statements			
Issued	Type of	Ur	iits	Face value	Balance		Maturity	
year	debentures	as	at	per unit	as	at	in the year	Interest rate
		31 March	31 December	(Baht)	31 March	31 December		
		2020	2019		2020	2019		
		(Million units)	(Million units)		(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)		
2019	Short-term	-	6.30	1,000	-	6,300	2020	1.50 - 1.85 percent
	debenture							per annum
2020	Short-term	0.37	-	1,000	370	-	2020	1.20 - 1.40 percent
	debenture							per annum
Total					370	6,300		

4.15.3 Bills of exchange

Bills of exchange comprise bills of exchange that mature at call and bear interest at a fixed rate of 2.50 percent per annum.

4.16 Lease liabilities

4.17

			(Unit	: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	as at		as	at
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Beginning balance as at 1 January				
2020 from the adoption of				
new financial reporting standards	1,060,908	-	1,215	-
Increase during the period	45,511	-	-	-
Paid during the period	(72,948)	-	(73)	-
Terminated during the period	(14,422)	<u> </u>		
Balance as at 31 March 2020	1,019,049	-	1,142	-
Less: Deferred interest expense	(71,722)		(51)	
Lease liabilities - net	947,327	-	1,091	
Provisions				
			(Unit	: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separated finar	icial statements
	as	at	as	at
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Allowance for expected credit losses				
for committed credit lines and				
financial guarantees	845	-	-	-
Provision for long-term employee				
benefits	1,560,665	1,485,868	274,200	265,897
Total provisions	1,561,510	1,485,868	274,200	265,897

4.18 Other liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements as at as at 31 March 31 December 31 December 31 March 2020 2019 2020 2019 Payable to clearing house 400,350 338,821 Withholding income tax and other tax payables 277,151 528,570 27,952 88,931 Accrued insurance premium 543,107 678,209 Deferred income 1,558,405 1,642,236 Accrued expenses 4,165,395 4,259,596 1,441,930 1,360,474 Suspense creditors 1,012,233 1,014,778 Other liabilities 328,760 357,937 99 92 Total other liabilities 8,285,401 8,820,147 1,469,981 1,449,497

4.19 Capital funds

The primary objectives of the Group's capital management are to maintain its ability to continue as a going concern and to maintain capital adequacy ratio, cash liquidity and others in accordance with the regulations of the BOT's or relevant regulatory agencies.

The Group maintains capital adequacy ratio in compliance with Basel III principles by implementing capital to risk assets requirement based on Internal Ratings-Based Approach (IRB) for hire purchase receivables, loan against auto license receivables, corporate lending, car inventory financing loans, equity exposure and other assets.

Regarding Capital funds as at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, Financial Business Group has allocated the additional reserve from classification as part of regulatory capital funds. The reserve has been classified to Tier 1 capital and Tier 2 capital based on method under the BOT's regulation.

Capital funds of the Financial Business Group (under Basel III principles) are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	
Common Equity Tier I capital			
Issued and paid-up share capital	8,006,456	8,006,456	
Premium on share capital	1,018,408	1,018,408	
Statutory reserve	801,000	801,000	
Net profits after appropriation	20,512,152	20,512,152	
Other components of equity	1,853,858	1,810,937	
Less: Deductions from Common Equity Tier I items	(1,421,998)	(1,753,842)	
Total Common Equity Tier I capital	30,769,876	30,395,111	
Financial Instrument Tier I capital			
Issued and paid-up share capital - non cumulative			
preferred shares	99	99	
Total Tier I capital	30,769,975	30,395,210	
Tier II capital			
Long-term subordinated debentures	6,680,000	6,680,000	
Surplus of provision	769,932	769,245	
Reserve for loans classified as pass	402,110	717,550	
Total Tier II capital	7,852,042	8,166,795	
Total capital funds	38,622,017	38,562,005	

(Unit: Percent)

	As at			
	31 March 2020		31 Dece	mber 2019
	Financial		Financial	
	Business		Business	
Capital fund ratios	Group	Requirement	Group	Requirement
Common Equity Tier I capital to risk assets	16.49	7.00	16.38	7.00
Tier I capital to risk assets	16.49	8.50	16.38	8.50
Total capital to risk assets	20.70	11.00	20.78	11.00

Capital funds of TISCO Bank (under Basel III principles) are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019	
Common Equity Tier I capital			
Issued and fully paid-up share capital	9,215,676	9,215,676	
Premium on share capital	2,543,024	2,543,024	
Statutory reserve	984,000	984,000	
Net profits after appropriation	17,277,459	17,277,459	
Other components of equity	317,621	304,899	
Less: Deductions from Common Equity Tier I items	(701,607)	(1,080,464)	
Total Common Equity Tier I capital	29,636,173	29,244,594	
Financial Instrument Tier I capital			
Issued and fully paid-up share capital - non cumulative			
preferred shares	1	1	
Total Tier I capital	29,636,174	29,244,595	
Tier II Capital			
Long-term subordinated debentures	6,680,000	6,680,000	
Surplus of provision	749,141	749,945	
Reserve for loans classified as pass	305,346	542,598	
Total Tier II capital	7,734,487	7,972,543	
Total capital funds	37,370,661	37,217,138	

(Unit: Percent)

/ to at

	31 March 2020		31 December 2019	
Capital fund ratios	TISCO Bank	Requirement	TISCO Bank	Requirement
Common Equity Tier I capital to risk assets	17.58	7.00	17.37	7.00
Tier I capital to risk assets	17.58	8.50	17.37	8.50
Total capital to risk assets	22.16	11.00	22.10	11.00

To comply with the Notification of the BOT No. Sor Nor Sor. 15/2562 regarding "Public Disclosure of Capital Maintenance for Financial Business Group" (No. 2), the Company has disclosed capital maintenance information of the Financial Business Group as at 31 December 2019 on its website (www.tisco.co.th) in April 2020.

4.20 Interest income

Interest income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	(om: mose		
	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	
	For the three-month per	riods ended 31 March	
	2020	2019	
Interbank and money market items	94,321	210,155	
Investments in debt securities	41,978	52,390	
Loans to customers	2,148,492	1,955,463	
Hire purchase and finance lease	2,268,124	2,171,624	
Total interest income	4,552,915	4,389,632	
		(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	Separate financ	ial statements	
	For the three-month periods ended 31 March		
	2020	2019	
Interbank and money market items	902	2,850	
Investments in debt securities	1,865	2,070	
Loans to customers	12,223	12,569	
Total interest income	14,990	17,489	

Interest income for the three-month period ended 31 March 2020 consisted of interest income on impaired financial assets amounting to Baht 114 million. The subsidiaries recognised expected credit losses on which at the amount that fully covers this interest income.

4.21 Interest expenses

Interest expenses for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements		
For the three-month periods ended 31 March		
2020	2019	
813,741	746,325	
8,111	7,316	
134,728	278,941	
67,826	70,105	
62,379	171,912	
227	12,577	
8,011	-	
1,095,023	1,287,176	
	(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
Separate financia	l statements	
For the three-month perio	ods ended 31 March	
2020	2019	
26	-	
9,189	1,067	
-	12,352	
6	-	
9,221	13,419	
	For the three-month period 2020 813,741 8,111 134,728 67,826 62,379 227 8,011 1,095,023 Separate financial For the three-month period 2020 26 9,189 - 6	

4.22 Fee and service income

Fee and service income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	For the three-month period	ods ended 31 March		
	2020	2019		
Fee and service income				
- Acceptance, aval and guarantees	1,433	1,397		
- Insurance service	679,248	701,677		
- Brokerage fee	215,832	172,375		
- Fund management	289,637	285,710		
- Financial advisory	5,243	2,821		
- Others	284,858	296,014		
Total fee and service income	1,476,251	1,459,994		
Fee and service expenses				
- Information service expenses	(3,950)	(3,798)		
- Others	(74,495)	(57,211)		
Total fee and service expenses	(78,445)	(61,009)		
Net fee and service income	1,397,806	1,398,985		
		(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
	Separate financial statements			
	For the three-month period	For the three-month periods ended 31 March		
	2020	2019		
Fee and service income	-	-		
Fee and service expenses	(3,248)	(4,071)		
Net fee and service income	(3,248)	(4,071)		

4.23 Net gains (losses) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss

Net gains (losses) on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 consisted of the following:

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	Consolidated financial statements		
	For the three-month periods ended 31 Marcl		
	2020	2019	
Gains (losses) on trading and foreign			
exchange transactions			
- Foreign currencies and derivatives			
on foreign exchange	51,767	-	
- Debt securities	11,934	-	
- Equity securities	(150,974)	-	
Total	(87,273)	-	
		(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	Separate financi	al statements	
	For the three-month per	iods ended 31 March	
	2020	2019	
Gains (losses) on trading and foreign			
exchange transactions			
- Foreign currencies and derivatives			
on foreign exchange	67,010	-	
- Equity securities	(59,789)	-	
Total	7,221	-	

4.24 Net gains on investments

Net gains on investments for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

_	Consolidated financial statements			
_	For the three-month periods ended 31 March			
_	2020	2019		
Gains (losses) on disposal				
- Debt instruments measured at fair value				
through other comprehensive income	305	-		
- Available-for-sale investments	-	(517)		
- Debt instuments measured at amortised cost	1,345	-		
- Held-to-maturity debt instruments	<u> </u>	2,879		
Total	1,650	2,362		
Reversal of allowance for losses on impairment				
- General investments	<u> </u>	2,078		
Total	<u> </u>	2,078		
Net gains on investments	1,650	4,440		

4.25 Other operating income

Other operating income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	Consolidated financial statements		
	For the three-month period	ods ended 31 March	
	2020	2019	
Gains on disposal of properties foreclosed	6,242	18,673	
Others	25,268	16,991	
Total	31,510	35,664	
	Separate financia	(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	For the three-month period		
	2020	2019	
Rental income	19,850	20,325	
Others	870	496	
Total	20,720	20,821	

4.26 Other operating expenses

Total

Other operating expenses for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	(Unit: Thousand Bant)			
	Consolidated financial statements			
	For the three-month periods ended 31 March			
	2020	2019		
Mailing expenses	20,157	19,714		
Software amortisation expenses	36,691	42,609		
Legal expenses relating to the business	69,282	70,655		
Transportation expenses	24,793	25,114		
Expenses related to the repossession and				
the disposal of repossessed assets	26,350	24,972		
Advertising and business promotion expenses	27,793	16,295		
Others	46,587	60,416		
Total	251,653	259,775		
		(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
_	Separate financ	ial statements		
_	For the three-month pe	riods ended 31 March		
_	2020	2019		
Mailing expenses	69	33		
Software amortisation expenses	11,387	17,591		
Transportation expenses	2,013	2,058		
Advertising and business promotion expenses	52	776		
Others	2,798	2,786		

16,319

23,244

4.27 Expected credit losses

Expected credit losses and gains or losses from the modifications of terms for financial assets for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	(Onit: Modeand Bant)		
-	Consolidated financial statements		
_	For the three-month periods ended 31 March		
_	2020	2019	
Interbank and money market items	707	-	
Investments in debt instruments measured			
at amortised cost	(225)	-	
Investments in debt instruments measured			
at fair value through other comprehensive			
income	3,320	-	
Loans to customers			
- Expected credit losses	1,040,705	-	
- Losses from the modification of terms	27,997		
Total	1,072,504	-	
Committed credit lines and financial guarantees	845		
Total _	1,073,349	-	
		(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	Separate finan	cial statements	
	For the three-month pe	eriods ended 31 March	
	2020	2019	
Interbank and money market items	3	-	
Loans to customers			
- Expected credit losses	4,485		
Total _	4,488		

4.28 Income tax expenses

Income tax expenses for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

			(Unit: The	ousand Baht)
	Consoli	dated	Separate	
	financial statements		financial statements	
	For the three-month periods		For the three-m	onth periods
	ended 31 March		ended 31 March	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Current income tax:				
Income tax expenses for the period	182,868	549,905	48,518	29,204
Deferred tax:				
Deferred tax on temporary differences and				
reversion of temporary differences	174,751	(119,007)	(14,251)	(10,152)
Income tax expenses reported in the				
statement of comprehensive income	357,619	430,898	34,267	19,052

The components of deferred tax assets are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Change in deferred tax assets/deferred tax liabilities

Consolidated financial statements

			reported in pr	ofit or loss
			for the three-mo	onth periods
	As	s at	ended 31	March
	31 March	31 December		
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Allowance for doubtful accounts	530,854	838,399	(307,545)	80,386
Allowance for impairment of investments	39,030	39,063	(33)	(430)
Allowance for impairment of properties foreclosed	44	55	(11)	(2,290)
Non-accrual of interest income	55,579	55,655	(76)	(30)
Depreciation of assets	(72,921)	(75,889)	2,968	(1,365)
Finance leases	4	(12)	16	(30)
Gains on changes in value of investment properties	(4,722)	(4,722)	-	-
Surplus on revaluation of assets	(295,855)	(296,051)	-	-
Surplus on changes in value of investments	(20,026)	(17,385)	-	-
Unrealised gain on derivatives	-	(214)	214	(1,402)
Gains on change in value of securities	(80,975)	-	30,086	-
Deferred commission and direct expenses incurred				
at the initiation of hire purchase	(602,887)	(615,105)	12,218	(15,977)

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements

Change in deferred tax assets/ liabilities reported in profit or loss for the three-month periods ended

	As	As at		rch
	31 March	31 December		
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Losses on disposal of properties foreclosed	48,695	48,552	143	(1,142)
Unearned interest income on hire purchase	191,529	197,238	(5,709)	5,183
Reduction of subsidiaries' share capital	25,048	25,048	-	-
Accrued expenses	694,211	694,211	-	-
Employee benefit expenses	310,876	295,862	15,014	49,834
Tax loss carried forward	74,358	-	74,358	1,810
Others	143,805	140,199	3,606	4,460
Deferred tax assets	1,036,647	1,324,904	(174,751)	119,007

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements

Change in deferred tax assets/deferred tax liabilities reported in profit or loss for the three-month periods ended

	As at		31 March	
	31 March	31 December		
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Allowance for impairment of investments	21,732	21,732	-	-
Depreciation of assets	(39,443)	(39,177)	(266)	(665)
Gains on changes in value of investment properties	(92,082)	(92,082)	-	-
Surplus on revaluation of assets	(76,534)	(76,573)	-	-
Surplus on changes in value of investments	(10,447)	(10,447)	-	-
Gains on change in value of securities	11,958	-	11,958	-
Reduction of subsidiaries' share capital	21,435	21,435	-	-
Accrued expenses	268,696	268,696	-	-
Employee benefit expenses	54,840	53,179	1,661	10,817
Others	898		898	-
Deferred tax assets	161,053	146,763	14,251	10,152

4.29 Components of other comprehensive income

			(Unit:	Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated		Sepa	ırate
	financial st	tatements	financial s	tatements
	For the three-r	nonth periods	For the three-month periods	
	ended 3	1 March	ended 3	1 March
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Other comprehensive income				
Investments in debt instruments:				
Gains during the period	13,503	-	-	-
Less: Reclassification adjustments for gains included				
in profit or loss	(305)	-	-	-
	13,198	-	-	-
Available-for-sale investments:				
Gains during the period	-	84,523	-	73,665
Add: Reclassification adjustments for gains included				
in profit or loss	-	517	-	-
	-	85,040	-	73,665
Actuarial gains	-	-	-	14,278
Share of other comprehensive income of				
joint venture:				
Cash flow hedges of joint venture	(2,602)	749		
Other comprehensive income	10,596	85,789	-	87,943
Income tax effects relating to components of other				
comprehensive income	(2,641)	(17,008)	-	(17,589)
Net other comprehensive income for the period	7,955	68,781	-	70,354

4.30 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares and preference shares in issue during the period. The rights and benefits of the preference shareholders have been equal to those of the ordinary shareholders.

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial statements		financial sta	itements
	For the three-month periods		For the three-m	onth periods
	ended 31 March		ended 31	March
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Profit attributable to equity holders of the				
Company (Thousand Baht)	1,486,067	1,729,598	156,329	95,623
Weighted average number of shares				
(Thousand shares)	800,655	800,655	800,655	800,655
Basic earnings per share (Baht/share)	1.86	2.16	0.20	0.12

4.31 Related party transactions

The relationships between the Company and its related parties

Name of related parties	Relationship
TISCO Bank Public Company Limited	Subsidiary company
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company
TISCO Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company
Primus Leasing Co., Ltd. (In the process of liquidation)	Subsidiary company
TISCO Tokyo Leasing Co., Ltd.	Joint venture company

As at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the balances of accounts between the Company and its related companies are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht) As at 31 March 2020 31 December 2019 **Outstanding balance** (Eliminated from the consolidated financial statements) Subsidiary companies Interbank and money market items - net (assets): TISCO Bank Public Company Limited 5,018 1,098,448 Dividend receivables: TISCO Bank Public Company Limited 4,100,464 TISCO Securities Co., Ltd. 75,000 TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd. 699,996 Hi-Way Co., Ltd. 550,000 TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd. 49,999 TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd. 384,987 TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd. 17,499 Other assets: TISCO Bank Public Company Limited 120,398 126,583 TISCO Securities Co., Ltd. 24 TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd. 53 TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd. 352 365 Interbank and money market items - net (liabilities): TISCO Bank Public Company Limited 8,000 Other liabilities: TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd. 95 43 TISCO Securities Co., Ltd. 299

Loans to related companies

As at 31 March 2020 and 1 January 2020, the balances of loans between the Company and its related companies and their movements are as follows:

During the period, the Company had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, were concluded on bases agreed upon between the Company and those related parties.

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Separate financial statements For the three-month periods ended 31 March Terms and pricing policy 2020 2019 Transactions occurred during the period (Eliminated from the consolidated financial statements) Subsidiary companies Risk and financial management fee income, 537,417 574,004 Determined on market prices and/or human resources management fee income actual cost in compliance with the and office administration fee income criteria specified by the Bank of Thailand Interest income 15,419 13,125 With reference to the terms and prices as offered to other customers Rental income 19,850 20,324 With reference to the terms and prices as offered to other customers Computer system advisory service expenses 78,750 73,000 Determined on actual cost in compliance with the criteria specified by the Bank of Thailand Training expenses 671 2,134 With reference to the prices as offered from other service providers Other expenses 478 645 With reference to the terms and prices as offered to other customers Loans to management-level employees (departmental manager upward)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements as at		
	31 March 2020 31 December 201		
Loans (1)	21,715	22,366	

⁽¹⁾ Including employee welfare loans and normal loans

Liabilities payable to management-level employees (departmental manager upward)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated finan	cial statements as at
31 March 2020	31 December 2019
279,800	304,192

Directors' and management's benefits

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019, the Group had short-term benefit expenses paid to their directors and key management during the periods and other employee benefit expenses payable to their directors and management as follows:

	(Unit: Million E				
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	For the three-i	month periods	For the three-month periods		
	31 March 2020 2019		31 March		
			2020	2019	
Short-term benefits	83	83	46	44	
Post-employment benefits	15	65	8	34	
Total	98	148	54	78	

4.32 Segment information

The Group is organised into business units based on its products and services. During the current period, the Group has not changed the organisation of its reportable segments.

The following tables present revenue, profit (loss) and total assets information regarding the Group's operating segments for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019, respectively.

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2020					J	
	Commercial banking business	Securities business	Asset management business	Support business	Total segments	Adjustments and eliminations	Consolidated financial statements
Revenue							
External customers	4,596	134	355	281	5,366	(454)	4,912
Inter-segment				558	558	(558)	
Total revenue	4,596	134	355	839	5,924	(1,012)	4,912
Operating results:							
Net interest income	3,446	3	1	6	3,456	2	3,458
Net fee and service income	1,031	218	353	268	1,870	(472)	1,398
Other operating income	119	(87)	1	565	598	(542)	56
Total operating income	4,596	134	355	839	5,924	(1,012)	4,912
Premises and equipment expenses and amortisation	(409)	(20)	(7)	(194)	(630)	272	(358)
Other operating expenses	(1,698)	(136)	(157)	(392)	(2,383)	746	(1,637)
Expected credit losses	(1,073)			(5)	(1,078)	5	(1,073)
Total operating expenses	(3,180)	(156)	(164)	(591)	(4,091)	1,023	(3,068)
Segment profit (loss) before income tax expenses Income tax expenses Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	1,416	(22)	191	248	1,833	11	1,844 (358)
Profit for the period - equity holders of the Company							1,486
As at 31 March 2020							
Segment total assets	297,196	2,900	961	27,177	328,234	(24,679)	303,555
Premises and equipment - net	948	17	249	828	2,042	949	2,991

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2019						
	Commercial banking business	Securities business	Asset management business	Support business	Total segments	Adjustments and eliminations	Consolidated financial statements
Revenue							
External customers	4,144	184	332	(73)	4,587	-	4,587
Inter-segment	127	57	(8)	896	1,072	(1,072)	
Total revenue	4,271	241	324	823	5,659	(1,072)	4,587
Operating results:							
Net interest income	3,091	6	1	4	3,102	-	3,102
Net fee and service income	1,043	231	323	241	1,838	(439)	1,399
Other operating income	137	4		578	719	(633)	86
Total operating income	4,271	241	324	823	5,659	(1,072)	4,587
Premises and equipment expenses and amortisation	(382)	(21)	(7)	(189)	(599)	250	(349)
Other operating expenses	(1,846)	(238)	(166)	(515)	(2,765)	797	(1,968)
Bad debts, doubtful accounts and impairment losses	(108)				(108)		(108)
Total operating expenses	(2,336)	(259)	(173)	(704)	(3,472)	1,047	(2,425)
Segment profit (loss) before income tax expenses Income tax expenses Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	1,935	(18)	151	119	2,187	(25)	2,162 (431) (2)
Profit for the period - equity holders of the Compan	у						1,729
As at 31 December 2019							
Segment total assets	291,590	2,806	1,464	32,767	328,627	(30,323)	298,304
Premises and equipment - net	939	18	250	826	2,033	951	2,984

The Group operates in Thailand only. As a result, all the revenues and assets as reflected in these financial statements pertain exclusively to this geographical reportable segment.

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2020 and 2019, the Group does not have income from any clients amounting to or over 10 percent of its income.

4.33 Commitments and contingent liabilities

4.33.1 Avals, guarantees and commitments

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements as at			
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019		
Other guarantees	464,428	482,094		
Undrawn client overdraft facilities	20,000	46,439		
Foreign exchange contracts	1,162,809	917,044		
Others	642,681	548,509		
Total	2,289,918	1,994,086		

4.33.2Litigation

As at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the subsidiaries have been sued for compensation totaling approximately Baht 346 million and Baht 314 million, respectively. Final judgements have not yet been reached in respect of these cases. The management of the Company and its subsidiaries believes that no material losses to the consolidated financial statements will be incurred as a result of the mentioned lawsuits.

4.33.3 Other commitments

- a) The subsidiary companies have commitments in relation to computer service agreements, whereby they are to pay both fixed fees and service fees which vary according to the quantity and type of services, as stipulated in the agreements.
- b) The subsidiary companies have entered into several lease agreements in respect of the lease of office buildings and branch offices. The terms of the agreements are generally 1 - 15 years.

As at 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the subsidiary companies have future minimum lease payments required under the non-cancellable operating lease contracts as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	A	As at			
	31 March 2020	31 December 2019			
Payable within					
Not over 1 year	-	186			
Over 1 to 5 years	-	228			
Over 5 years	-	47			

- c) The subsidiary that operates a banking business has provided warranties in accordance with the terms of an agreement, related to the sale of a personal loan portfolio. The warranties cover a period of 3 years after the transfer date, to be expired in 2021.
- d) The subsidiary has provided warranties in accordance with the terms of an agreement, related to the sale of a credit card business. The warranties cover a period of 2 years after the transfer of the business, to be expired in 2020.

4.34 Fair value of financial instruments

As of 31 March 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group has the financial assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements As at 31 March 2020					
	Book	Fair Value				
	Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets measured at fair value						
Financial assets measured at fair value						
through profit or loss						
Equity securities	945	172	-	773	945	
Unit trusts	893	844	49	-	893	
Investment - net						
Debt securities	11,578	-	11,578	-	11,578	
Financial liabilities measured at fair value						
Derivatives						
Foreign exchange contracts	42	-	42	-	42	

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements As at 31 December 2019						
	Book	Fair Value					
	Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets measured at fair value							
Derivatives							
Foreign exchange contracts	22	-	22	-	22		
Available-for-sale investments							
Equity securities	253	253	-	-	253		
Debt securities	7,997	-	7,997	-	7,997		
Unit trusts	896	837	59	-	896		
				(Unit:	Million Baht)		
	Separate financial statements						
		As	at 31 March 2	020			
	Book		Fair	Value			
	Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets measured at fair value							
Financial assets measured at fair value							
through profit or loss							
Unit trusts	844	844	-	-	844		
				(Unit:	Million Baht)		
		Separa	te financial sta	itements			
	As at 31 December 2019						
	Book	look Fair Value					
	Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets measured at fair value							
Available-for-sale investments							
Unit trusts	837	837	-	-	837		

Valuation techniques and inputs to Level 2 and Level 3 valuations

- a) The fair value of investments in debt instruments has been determined by using the yield curve as announced by the Thai Bond Market Association.
- b) The fair value of investments in non-marketable unit trusts has been determined by using the net asset value per unit as announced by the fund manager.

- c) The fair value of derivatives has been determined by using a discounted future cash flow model and a valuation model technique. Most of the inputs used for the valuation are observable in the relevant market, such as spot rates of foreign currencies, yield curves of the respective currencies and interest rate yield curves.
- d) Investments in non-marketable equity instruments has been determined by using a discounted future cash flow and/or comparing with similar companies.

During the current period, there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

5. Event after the reporting period

On 10 April 2020, the Board of Directors Meeting of the Company passed a resolution approving an interim dividend payment of Baht 7.75 per share to holders of both preference shares and ordinary shares listed in the share register as at 28 April 2020 in respect of the 2019 operating results. The dividend will be paid on 8 May 2020 and recorded in the accounts in the second quarter of 2020.

On 20 April 2020, the 2020 Annual General Meeting of the Shareholders of TISCO Investment Advisory Securities Company Limited (a subsidiary company) passed a resolution to dissolve the company, effective from 20 April 2020. On 24 April 2020, the subsidiary registered its dissolution with the Ministry of Commerce and it is currently in the process of liquidation.

6. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were approved by the Company's Audit Committee on 12 May 2020.